

BHTOM AND

THE EUROPEAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY OF SMALL TELESCOPES (EASST) — FOLLOW-UP NETWORK FOR TIME-DOMAIN TARGETS

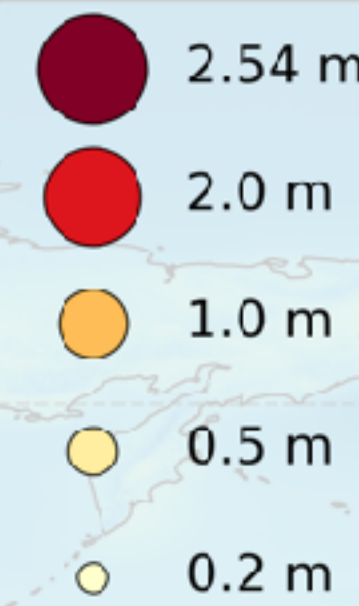


Łukasz Wyrzykowski
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BHTOM.SPACE

EASST
EASST.EU



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TEAM AND COLLABORATIONS



Warsaw University Astronomical Observatory



collaborators



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(staff)



Przemek Mikołajczyk
(staff)



new hire (2025)
(postdoc)



new hire (2025)
(postdoc)

students, former students:



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Katarzyna Kruszyńska
(postdoc)



Nada Ihanec
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Mauritz Wicker
(PhD student)



Kornel Howil
(BSc student)



Uliana Pylypenko
(MSc student)



Zofia Kaczmarek
(PhD student)

collaborators



Marius Maskoliūnas
and his group



Andreja Gomboc
and her group

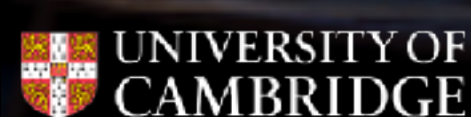


Paweł Zieliński
(staff)

Former contributors: Maja Jabłońska, Piotr Trzcionkowski, Kacper Raciborski, Algita Stankeviciute

///AkondLab.

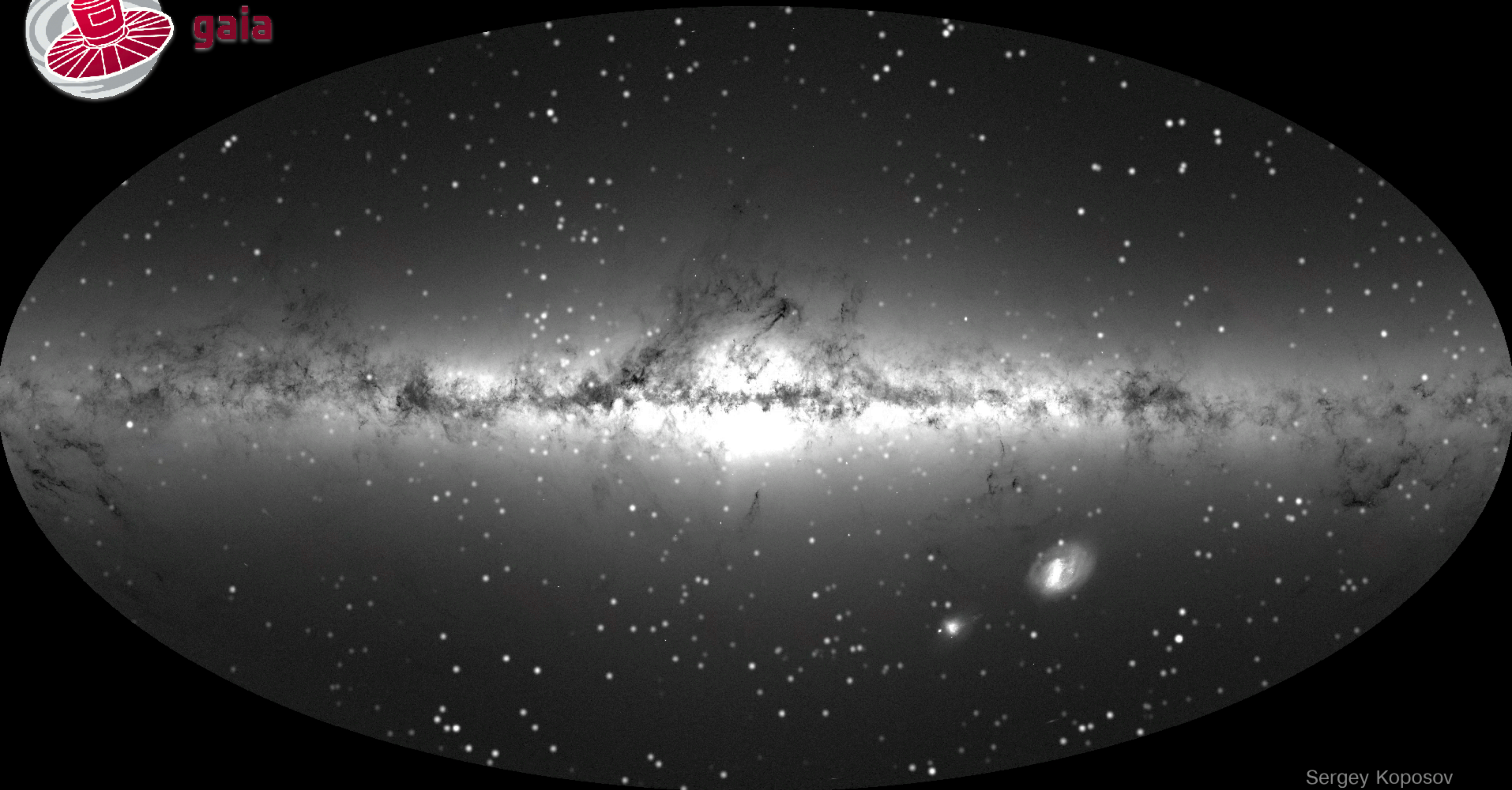
Funding:





gaia

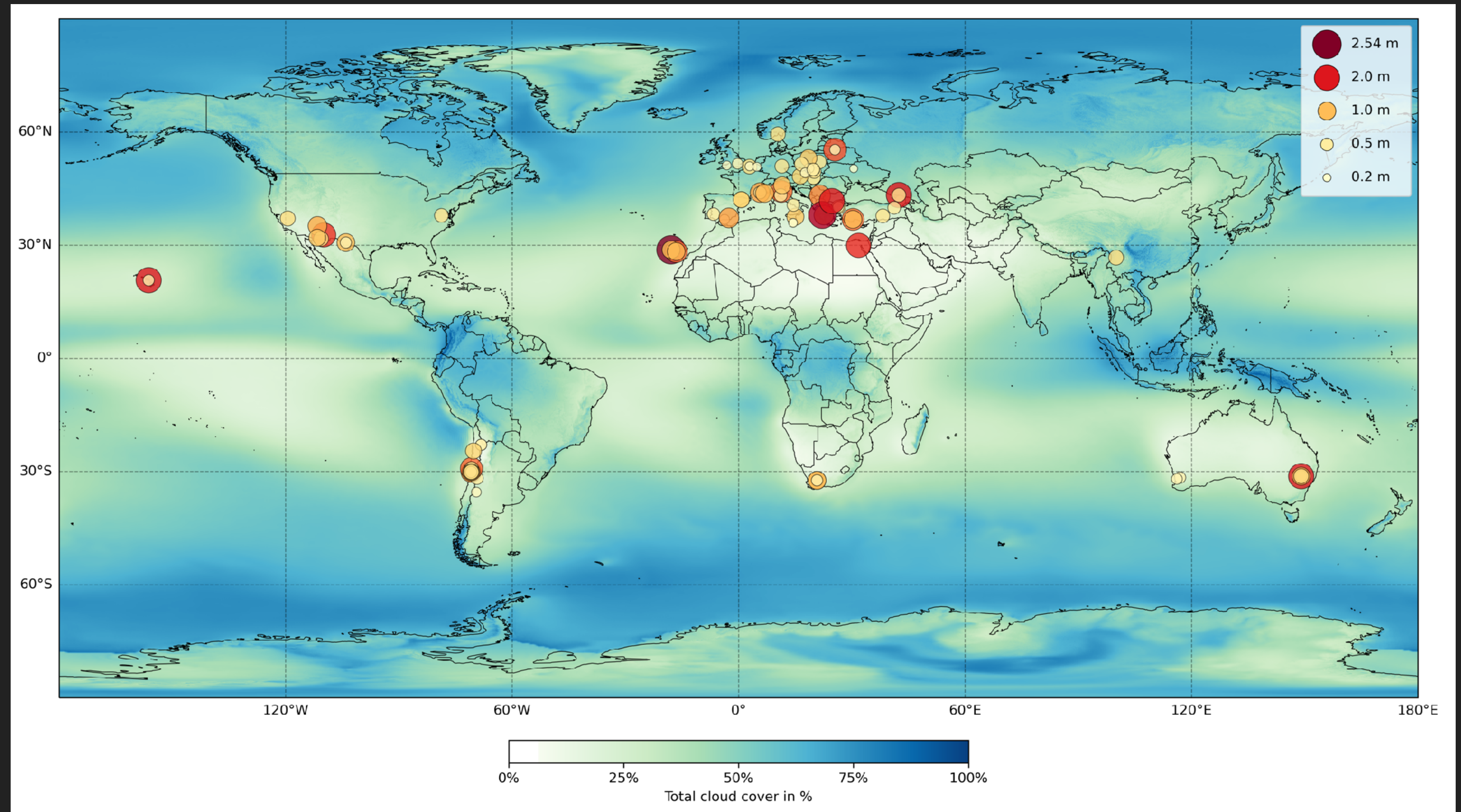
Year 2016.900



BHTOM TELESCOPE NETWORK

since 2013 to support Gaia Science Alerts

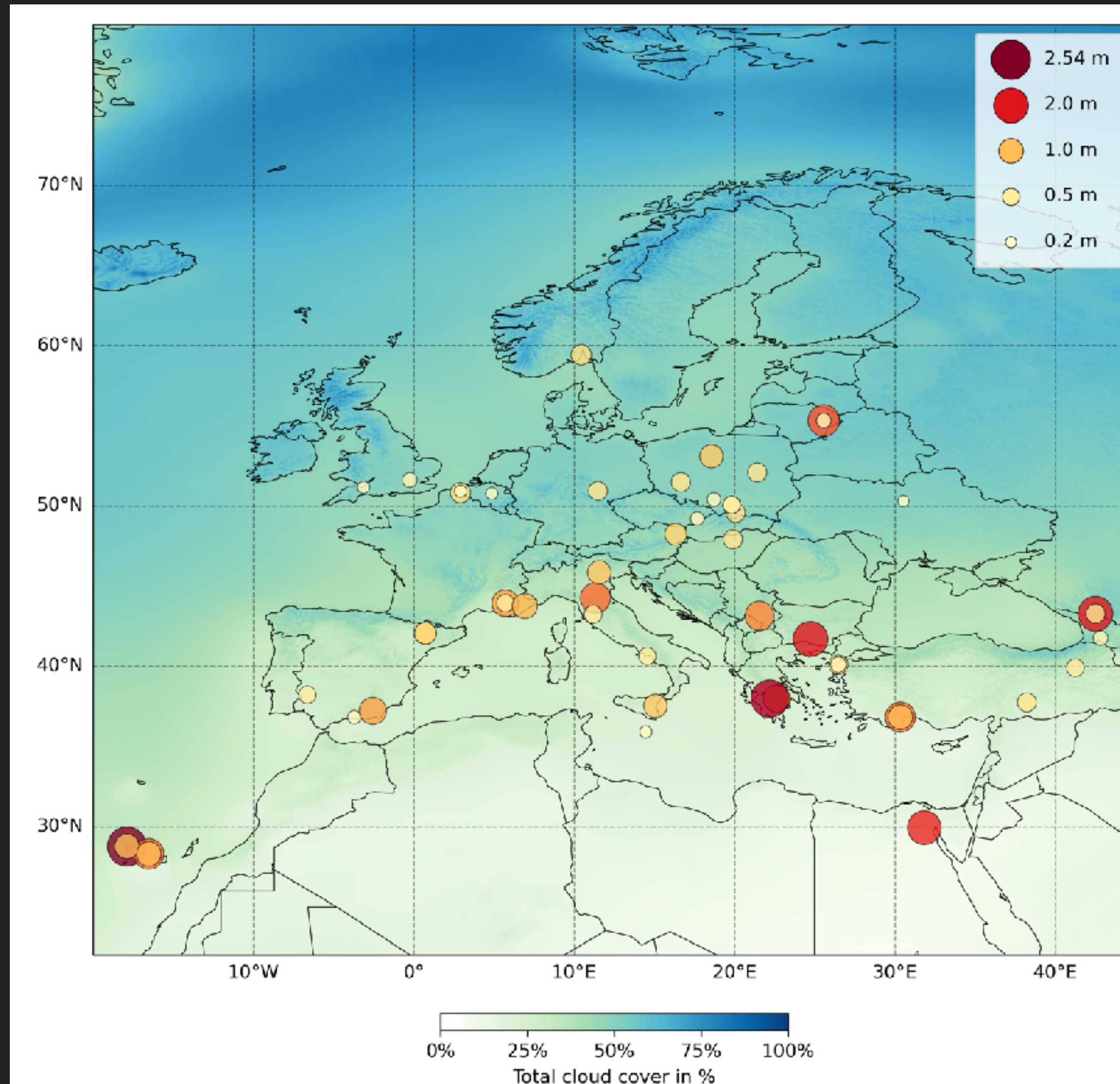
- ~130 telescopes
- sizes 0.25 - 2.5 m
- manual
- robotic
- with good weather
- with poor weather
- volunteering
- via proposals



BHTOM TELESCOPE NETWORK

since 2013 to support Gaia Science Alerts

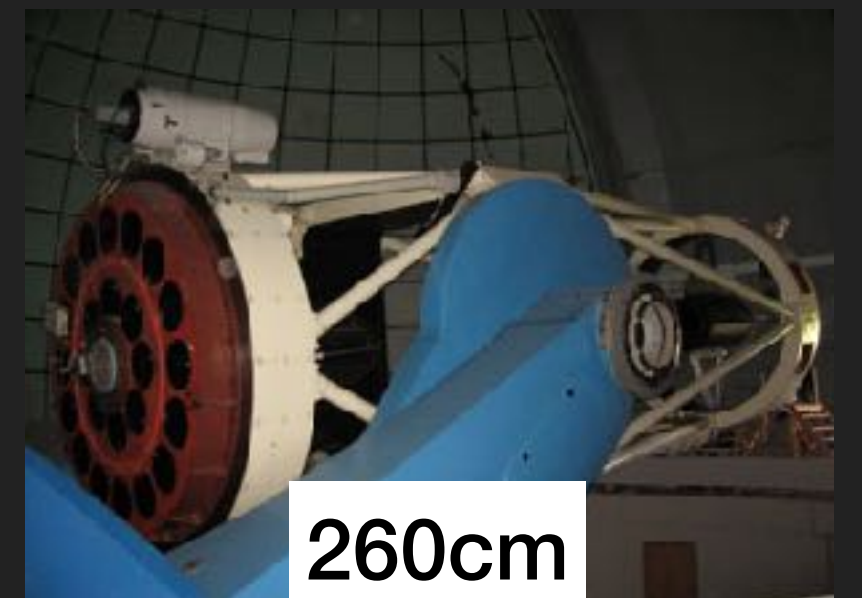
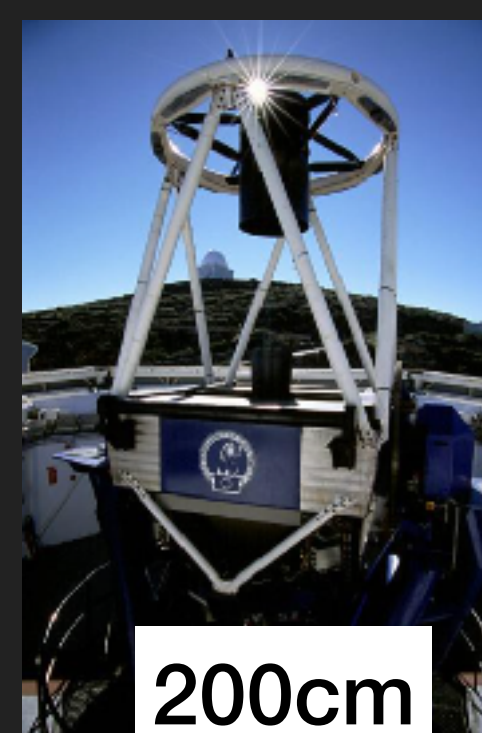
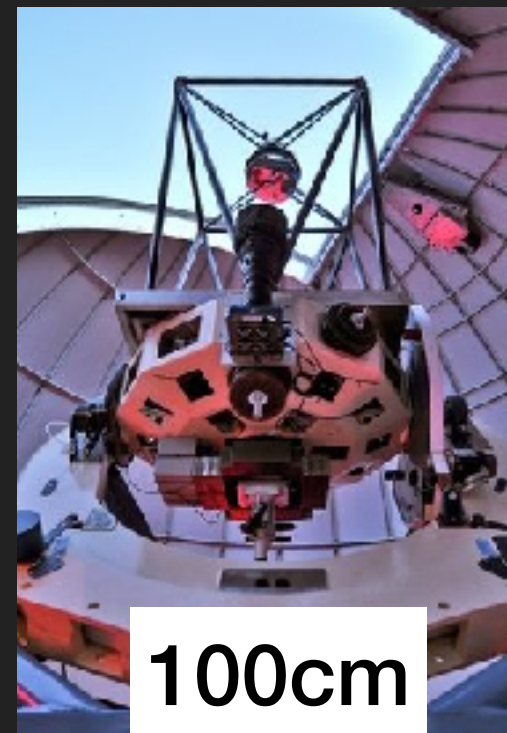
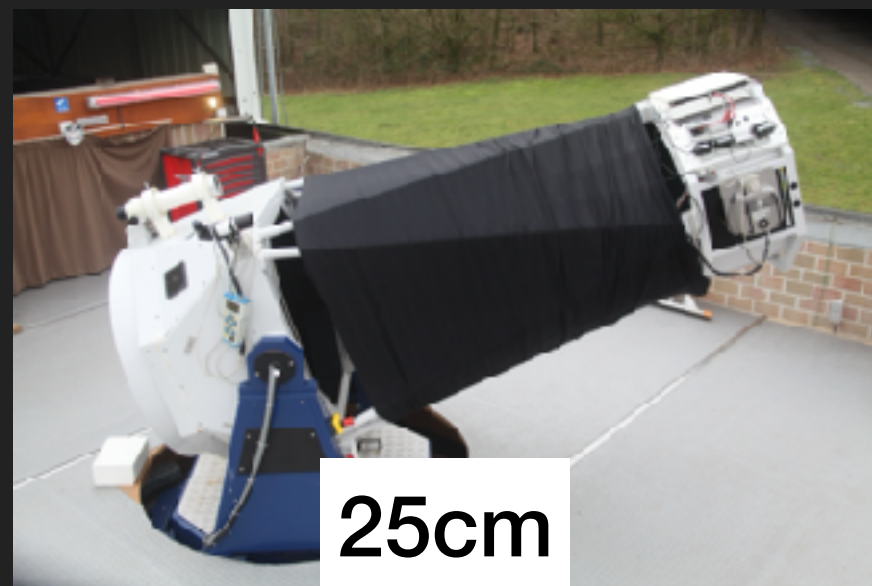
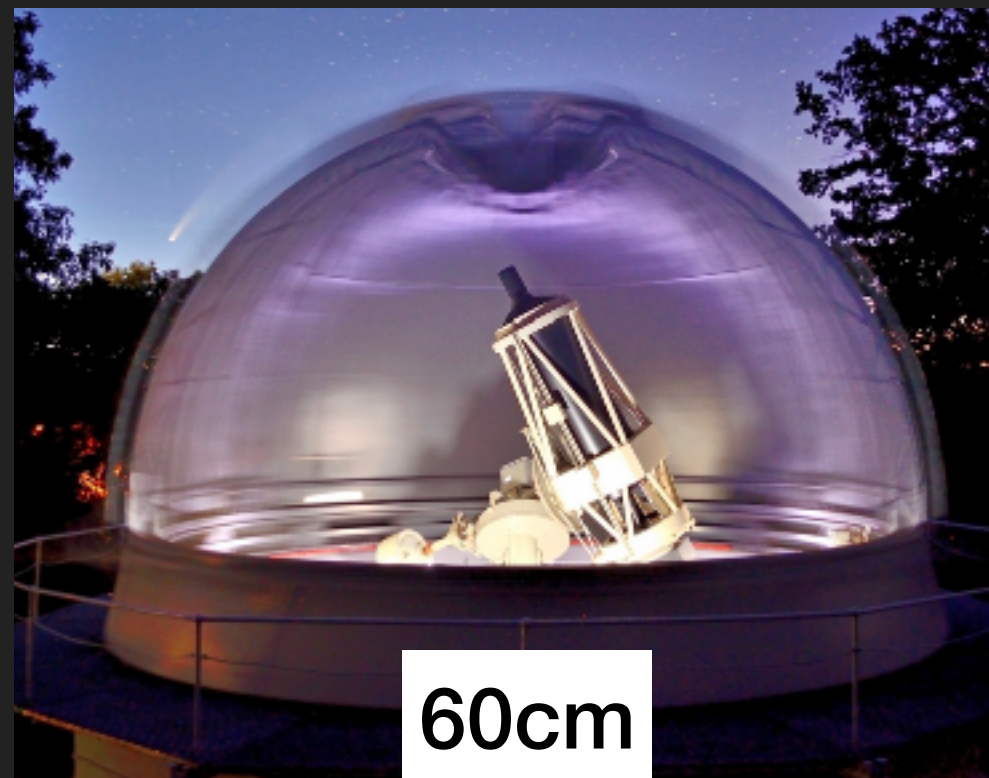
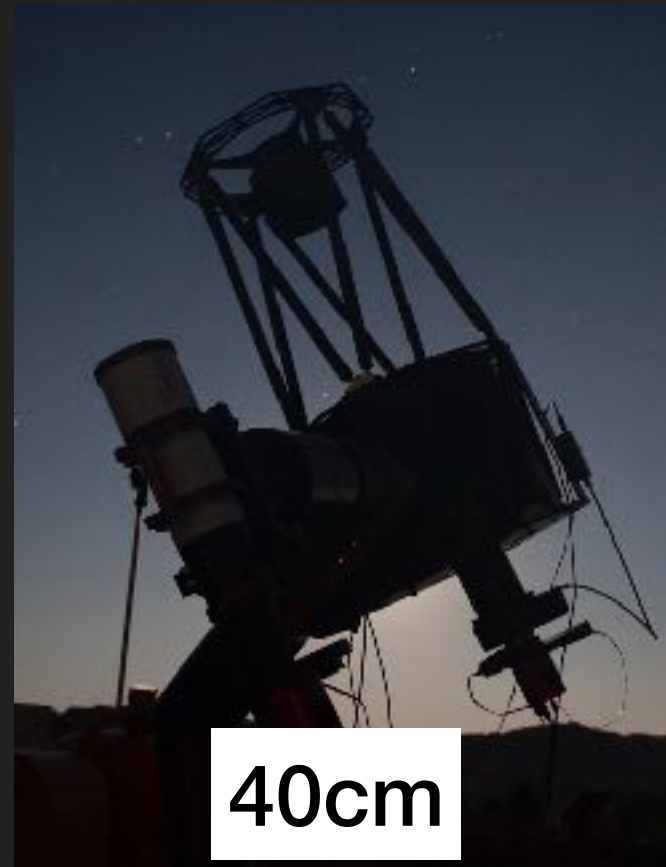
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map by K.Kotysz & P.Mikołajczyk

WHAT ARE THE SMALL TELESCOPES?

- professional - old (some very old!) & new, built in best astronomical sites in the world
- amateur - modern, growing in numbers, in backyard, shed and in Chile, Spain
- schools - modern, in big cities
- outreach facilities - modern, in big cities



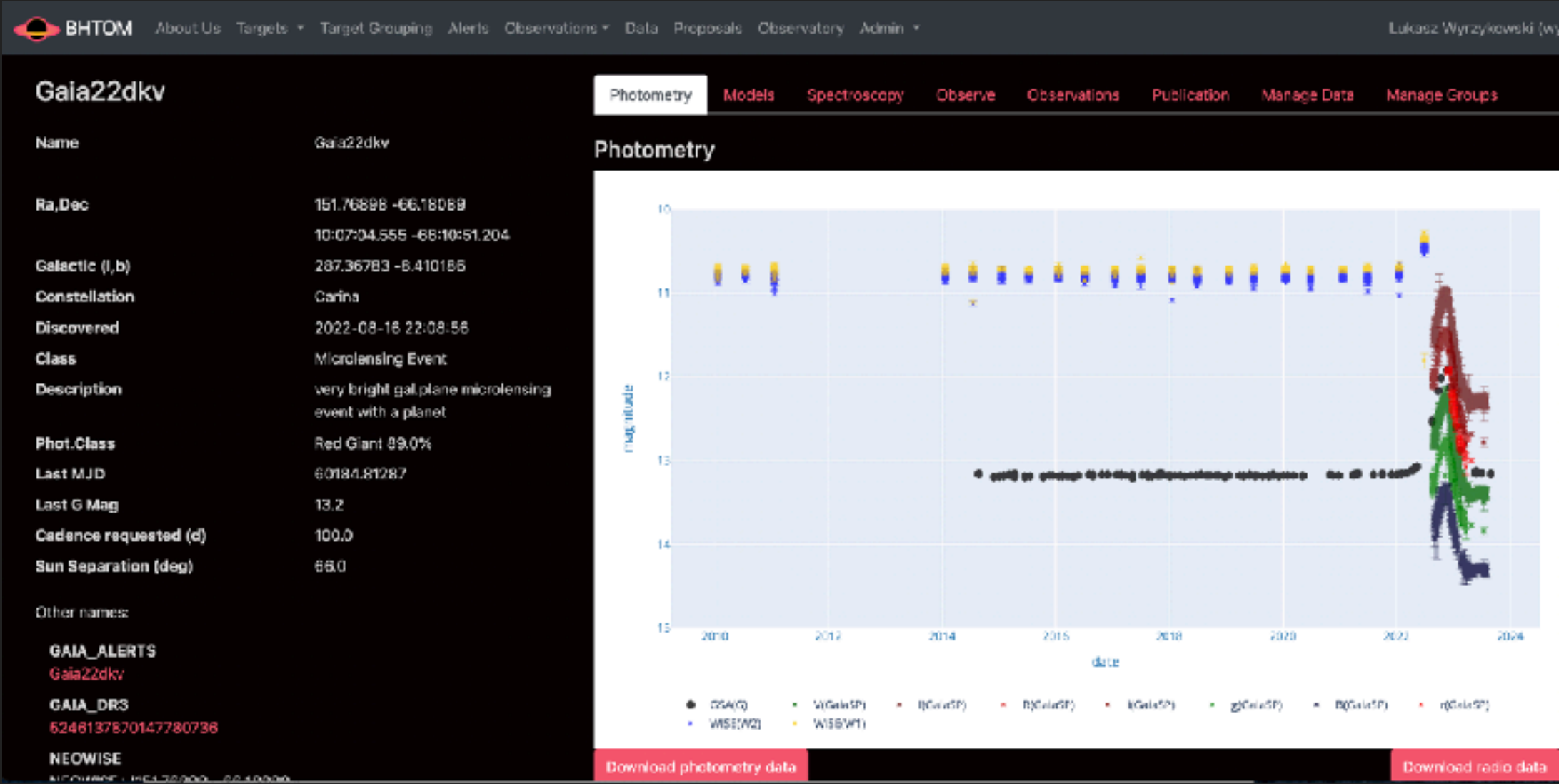


BLACK HOLE TARGET AND OBSERVATION MANAGER (BHTOM)

- ▶ web tool for coordination for time-domain observation
- ▶ automated observation requests
- ▶ processing of raw images from heterogenous units
- ▶ automated standardisation
- ▶ archival multi-wavelength time-domain photometry
- ▶ open for new users, new telescopes, new targets!



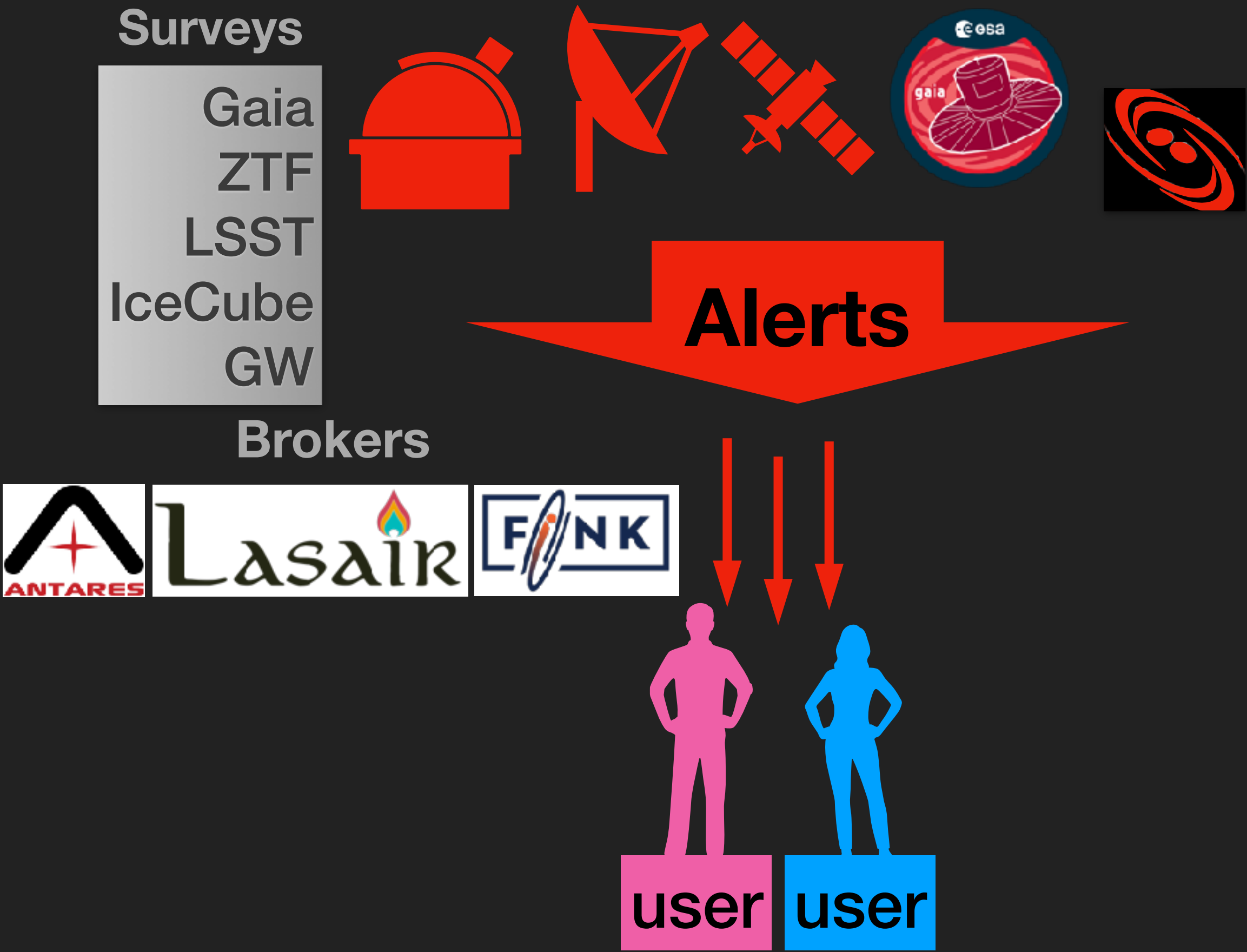
☐	Names	RA	Dec	Nobs	Last Gmag	Last Filter	Importance	Created	Priority	Sun	Class
☐	Gaia1Bacq	22:05:42.324	+03:39:17.064	982	20.2	Gaia/r	9.99	2023-09-18 10:09:17	799.0	155	long_period_variable
☐	Gaia22bpl	10:38:42.425	-61:15:49.680	903	12.7	Gaia/r	9.99	2023-09-18 10:09:48	208.6	64	microlensing_event
☐	Gaia22awa	19:04:51.962	-08:34:00.660	1602	15.0	Gaia/r	9.99	2023-09-17 21:09:11	770.1	111	microlensing_event
☐	ZTF19abflrit	18:24:23.314	-24:36:42.053	842	15.2	Gaia/r	0.0	2023-09-19 11:09:02	0.0	100	long_period_variable

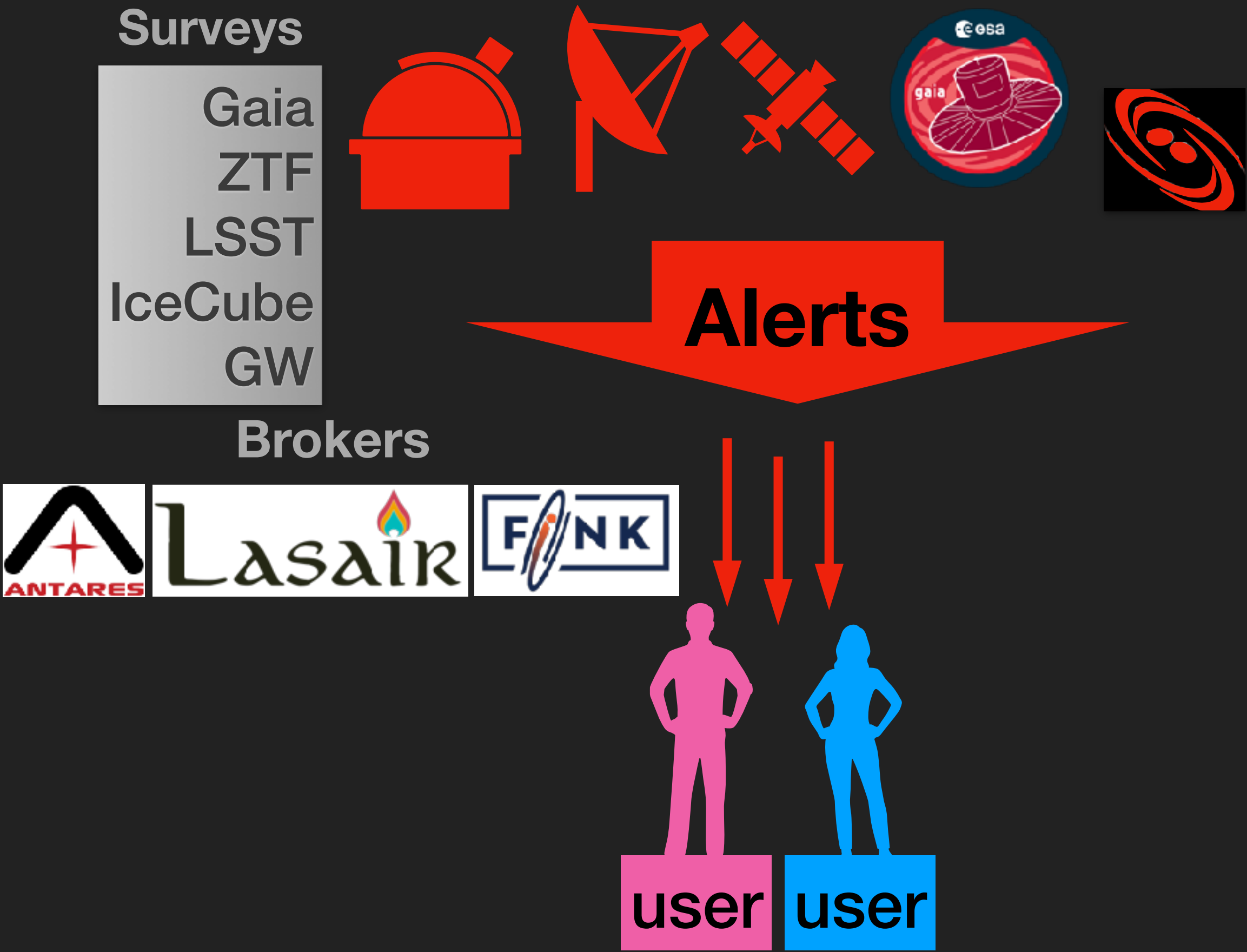


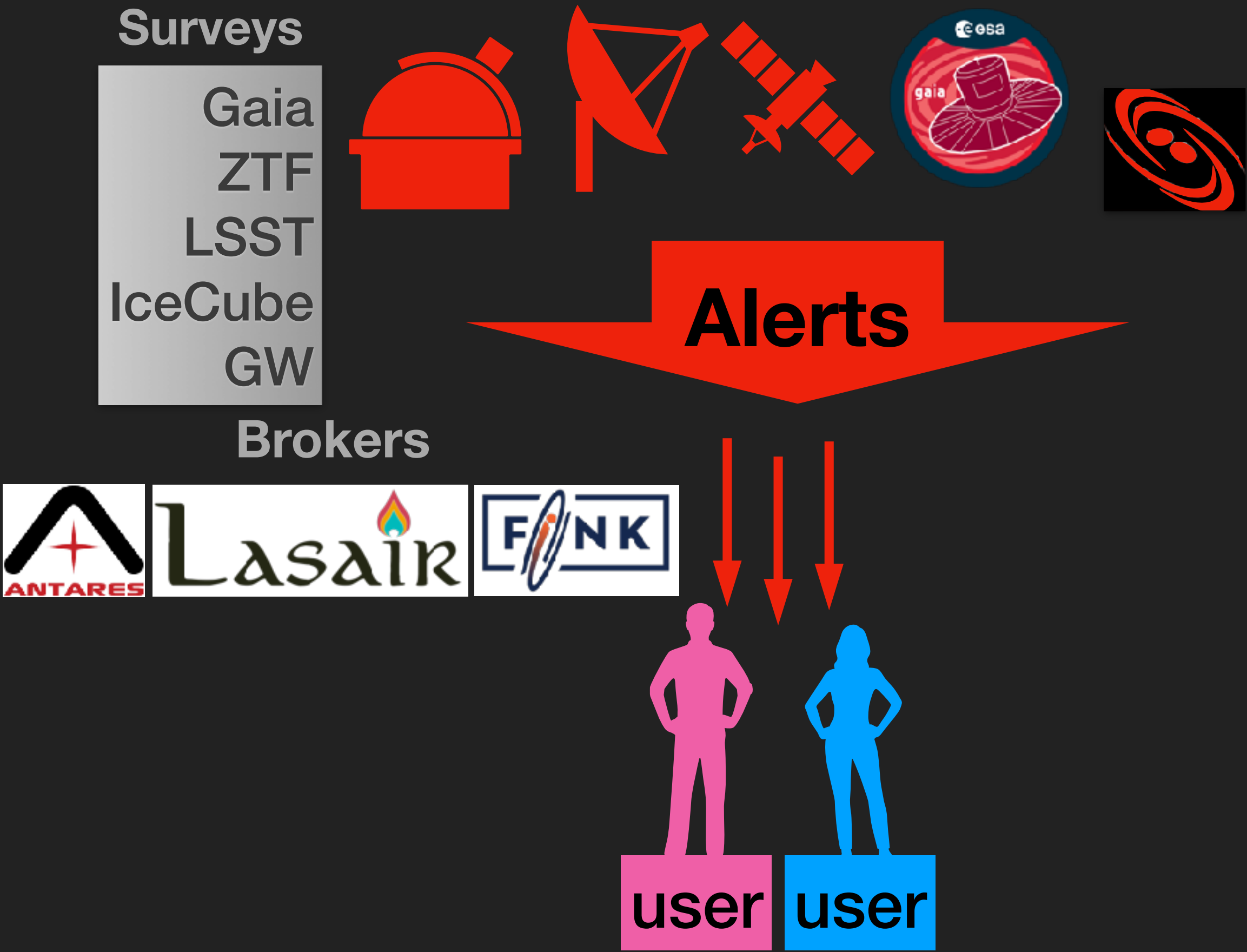
Surveys

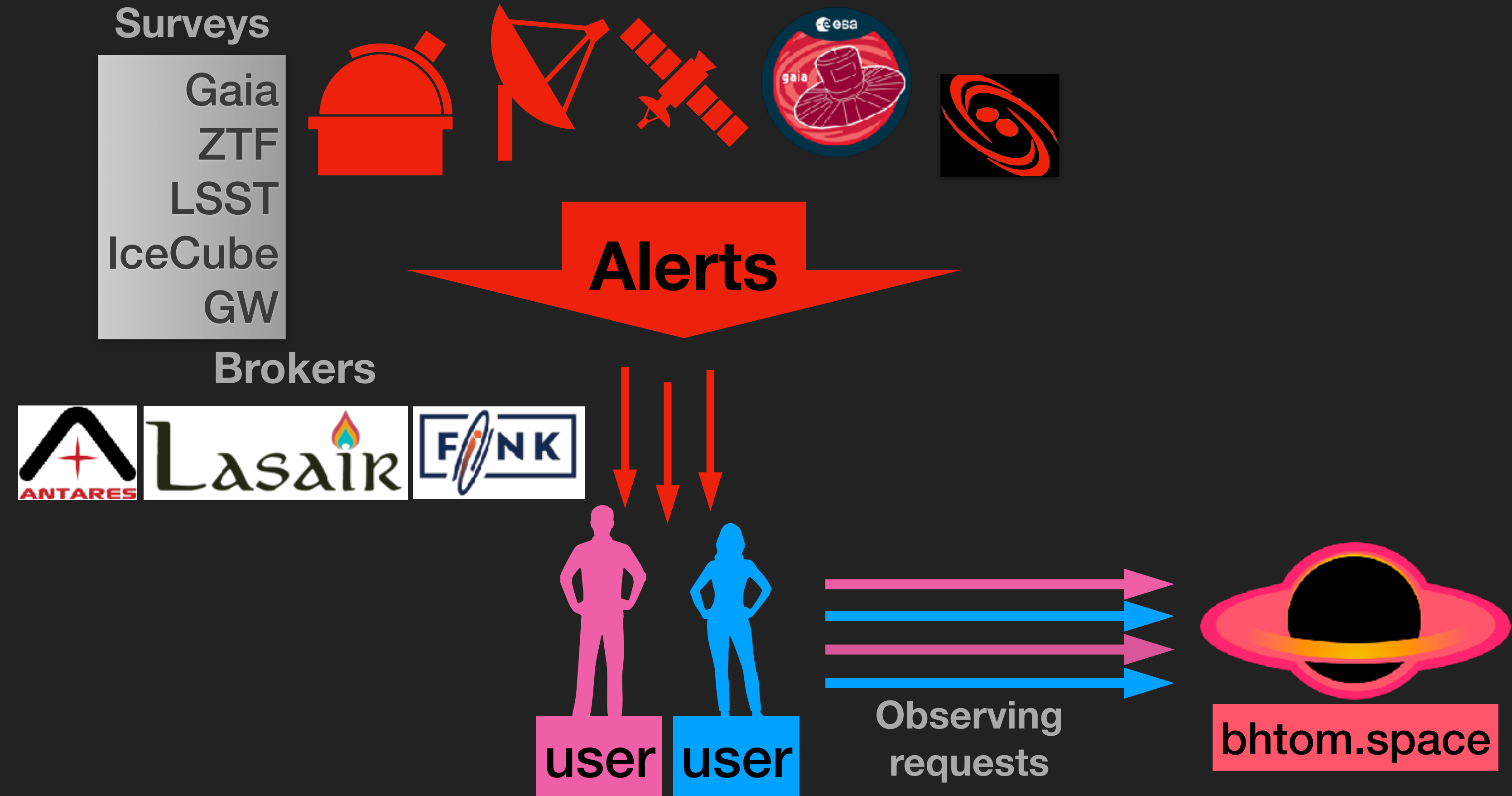
- Gaia
- ZTF
- LSST
- IceCube
- GW

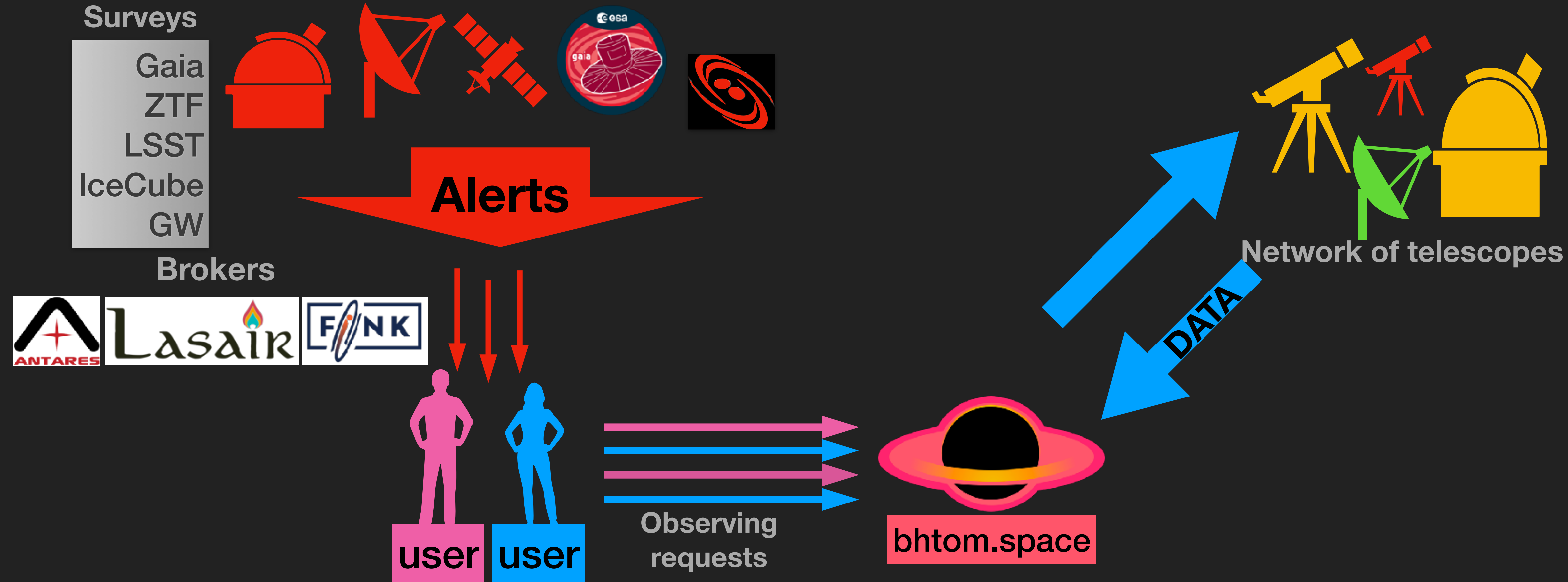


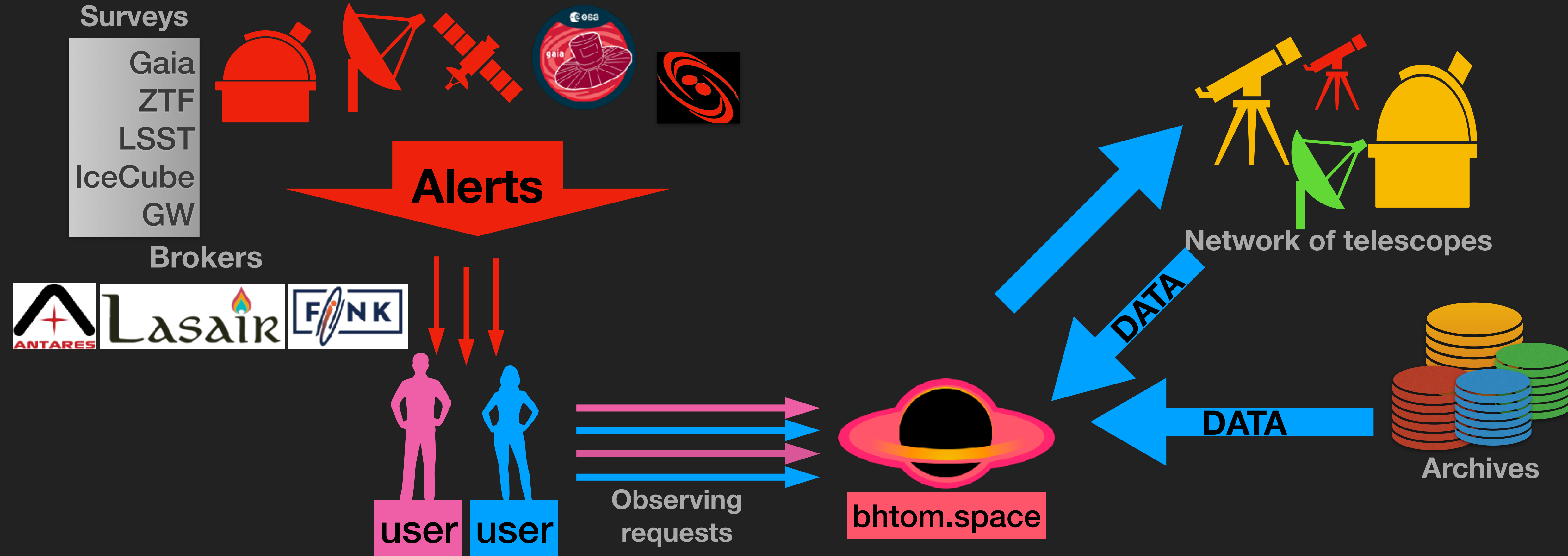


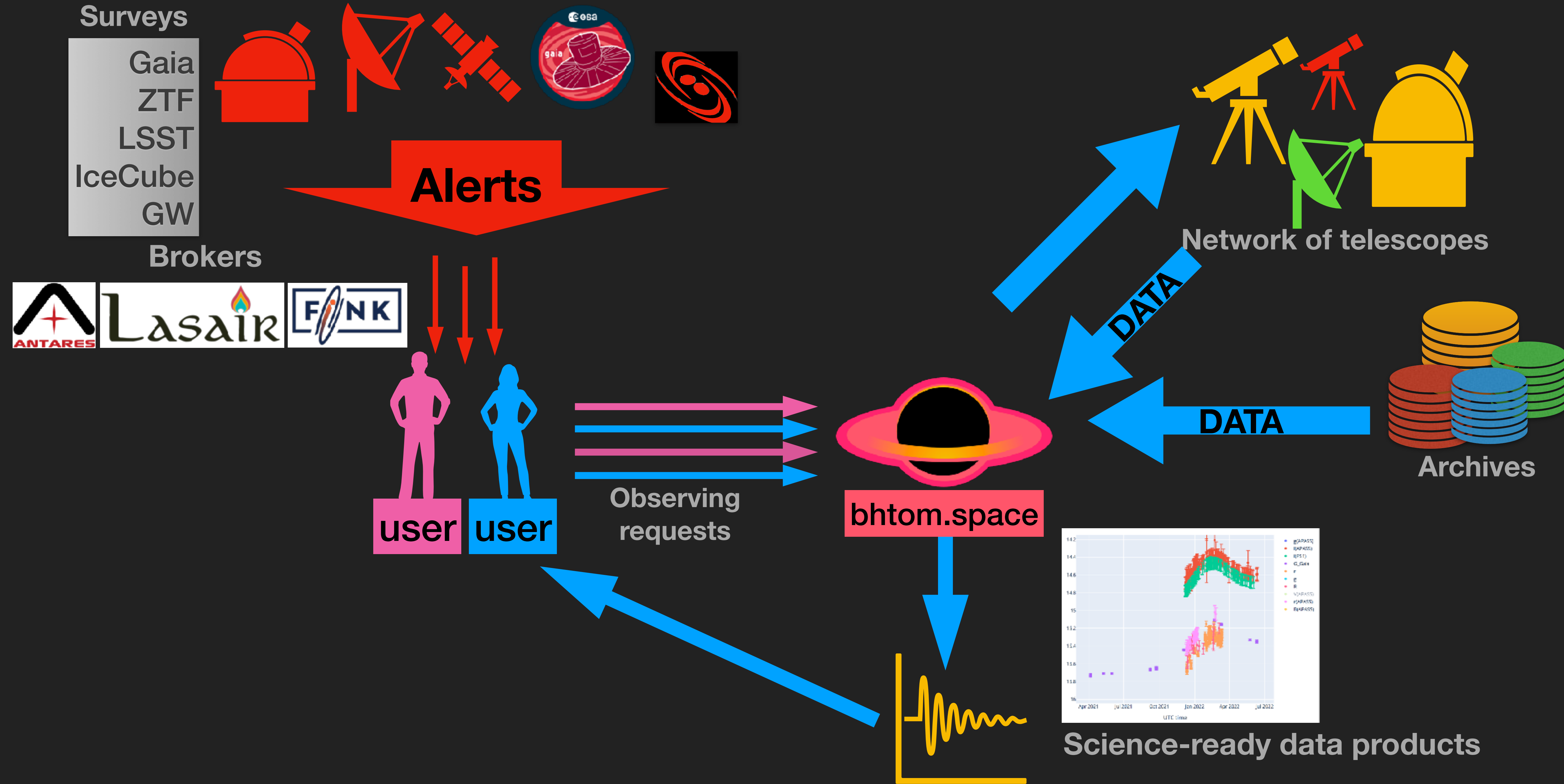


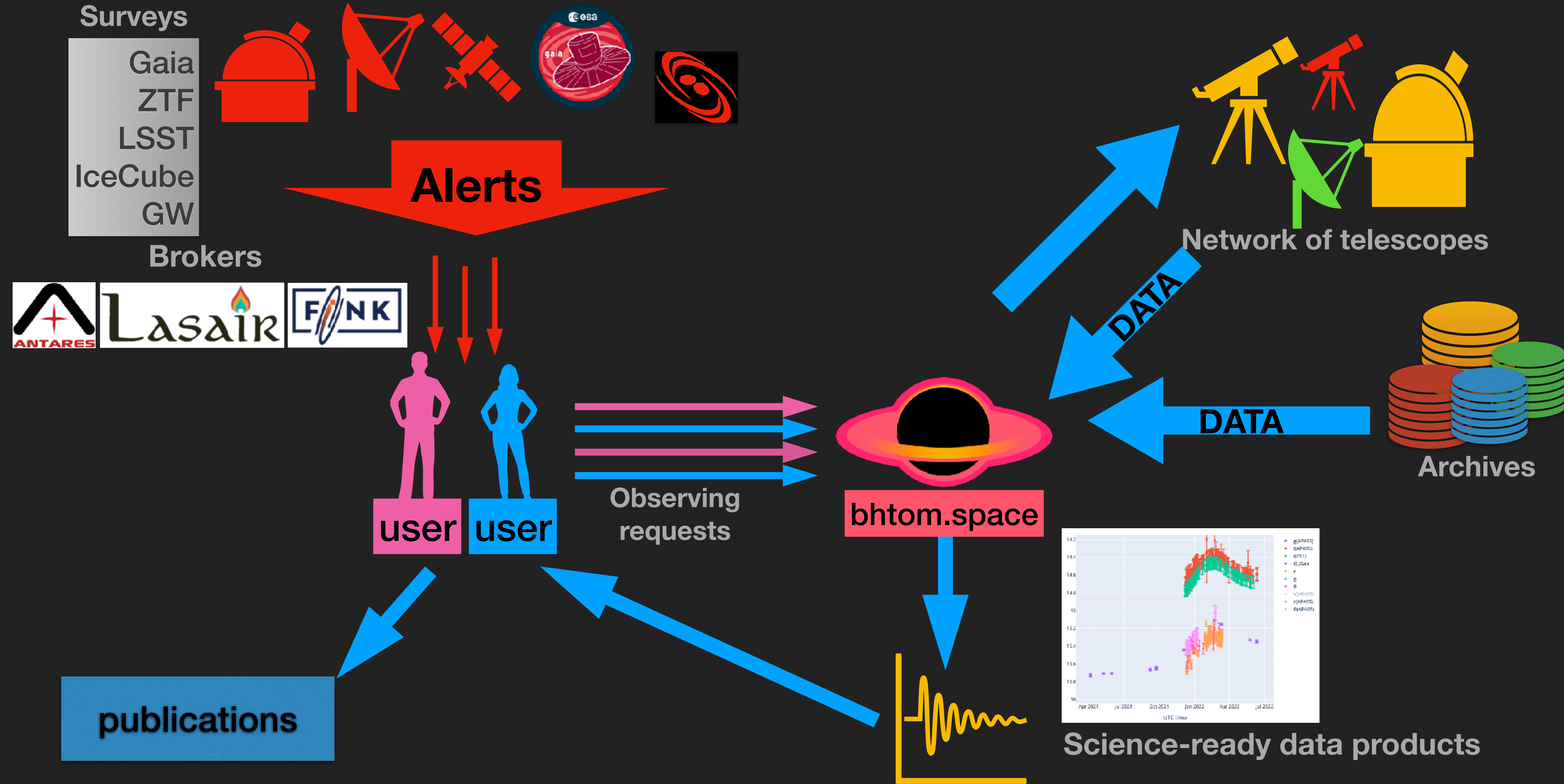








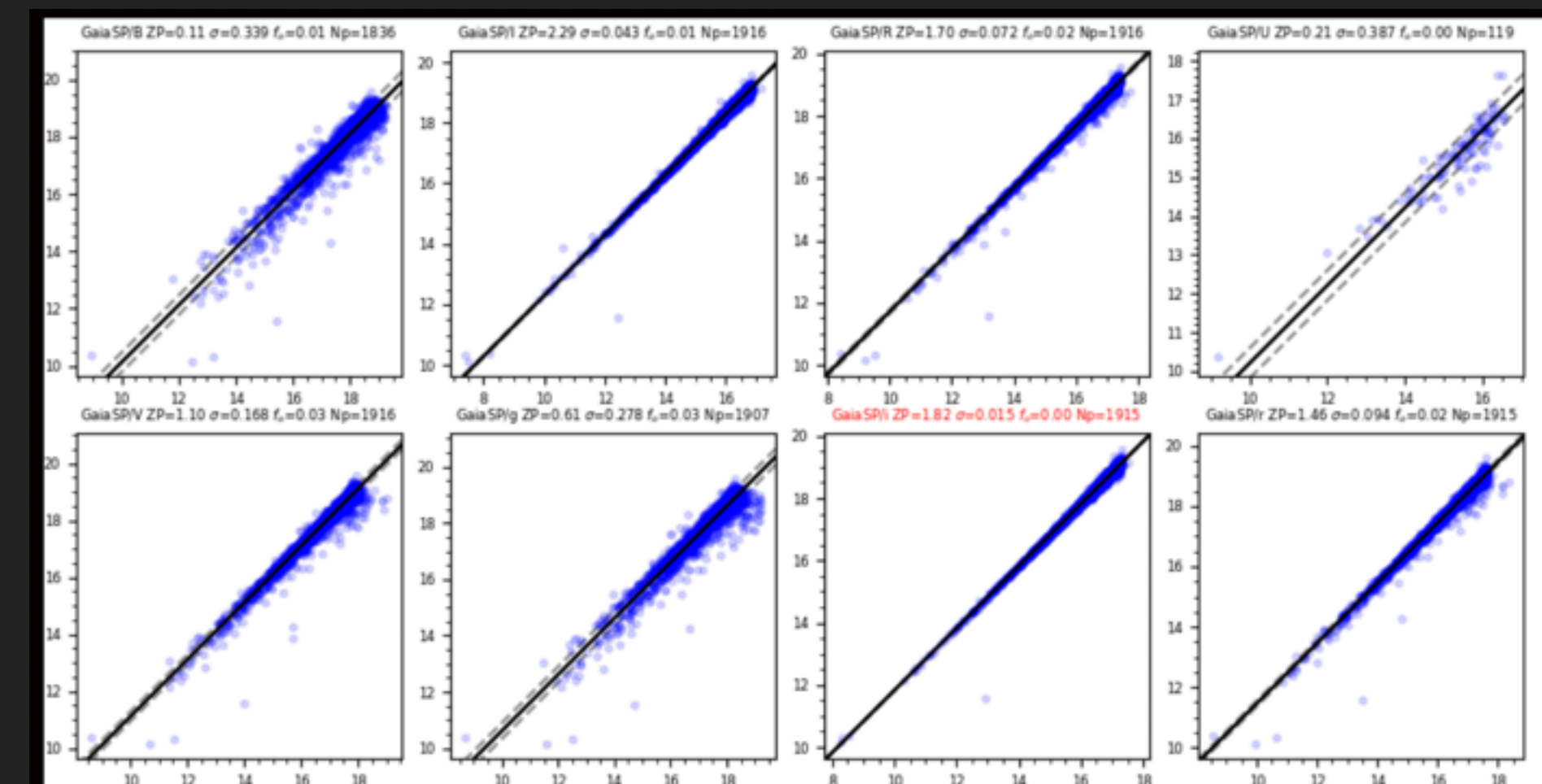
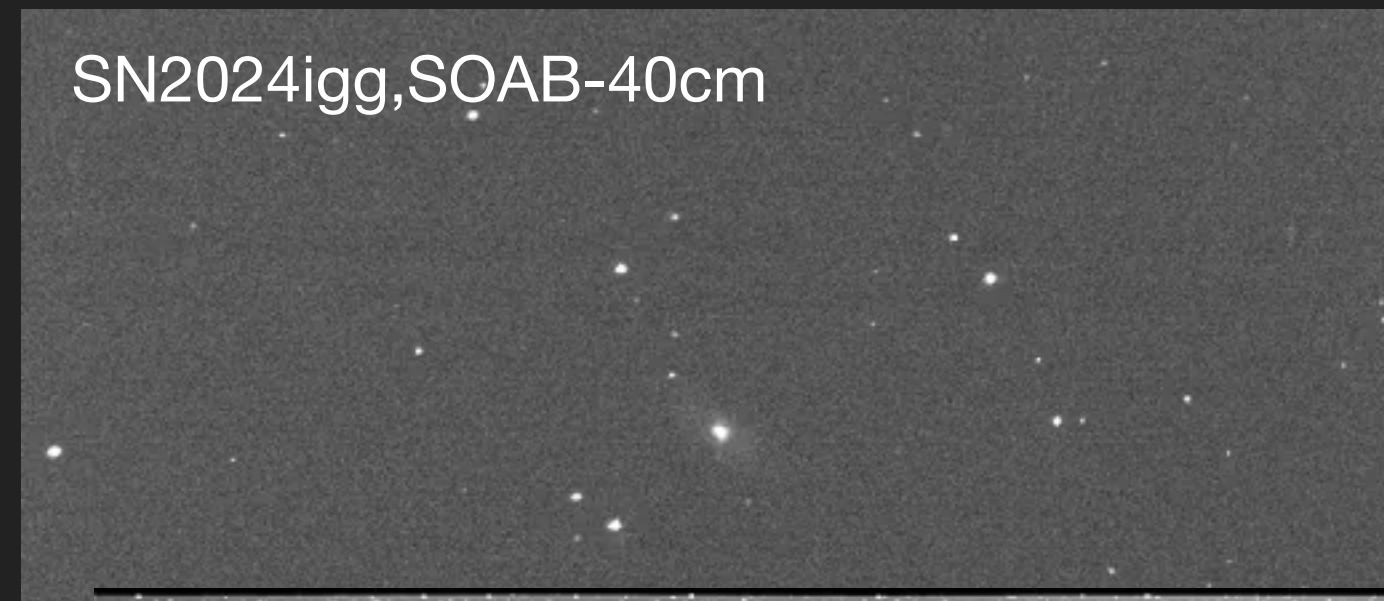
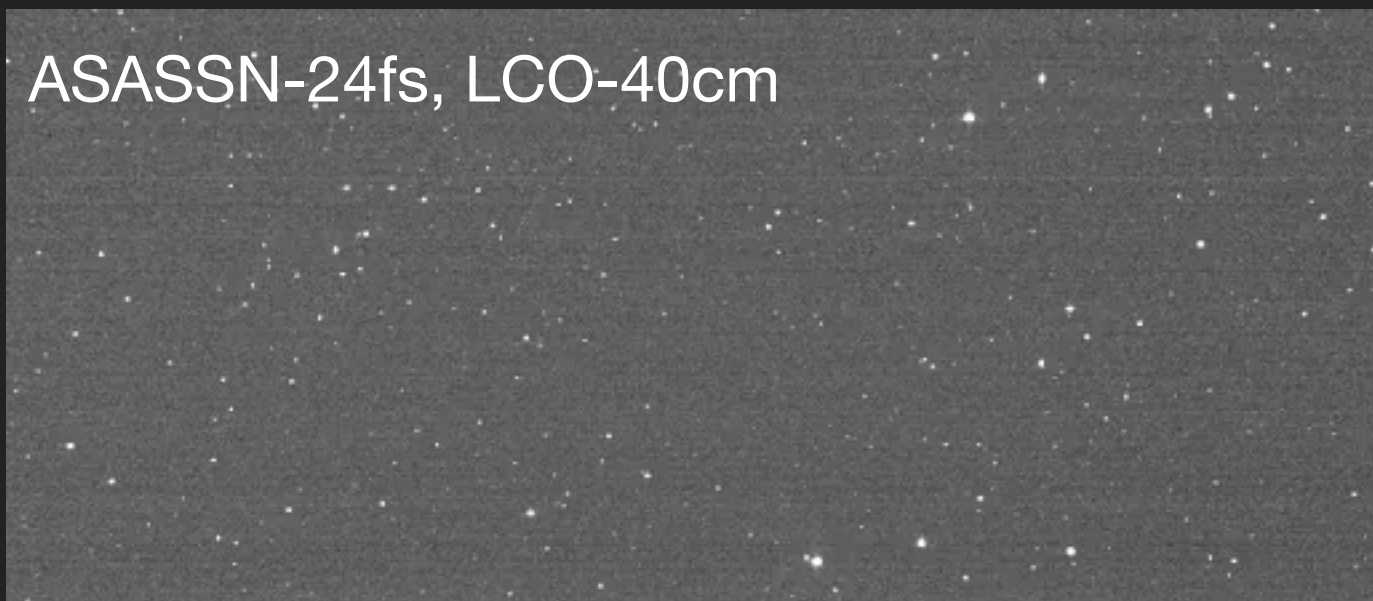






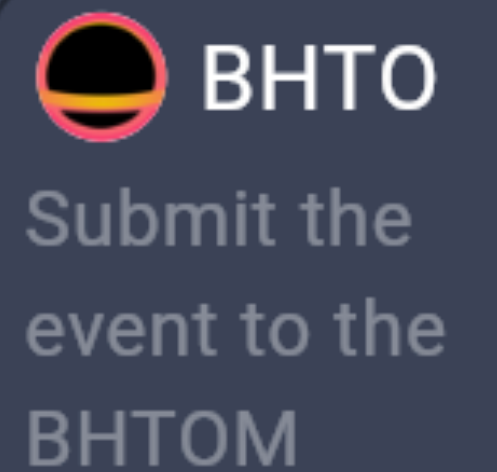
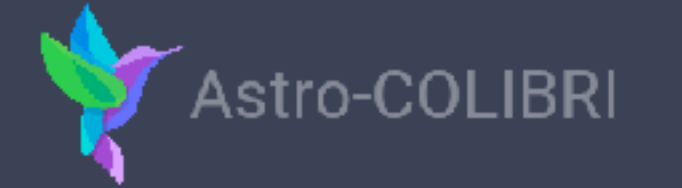
BHTOM – FROM IMAGE REQUEST TO SCIENCE-READY LIGHT CURVES

- ▶ fully automated data processing, ~10,000 images processed every week
- ▶ standardisation of observations from any filter to Gaia Synthetic Photometry
- ▶ downloadable and science-ready - for registered users



BHTOM – PROGRAMABLE ACCES (API)

- ▶ All functionalities of BHTOM are accessible via API
- ▶ Scripting the data flow to/from telescopes, observing requests, target creation, images upload for processing
- ▶ Astro-COLIBRI connected already
- ▶ We provide ready scripts for: data download, data upload, target selection



BHTOM2 API Documentation

DATA DOWNLOAD API

Here we present end-points how to download the photometry and radio data from BHTOM.

Please contact us if you plan to use the data in a publication. By downloading the data from BHTOM you agree to follow our data policy and to use this acknowledgment:

The data was obtained via [BHTOM] (<https://bhtom.space>), which has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 

For more information about acknowledgement and data policy please visit <https://about.bhtom.space>

1. Photometry download

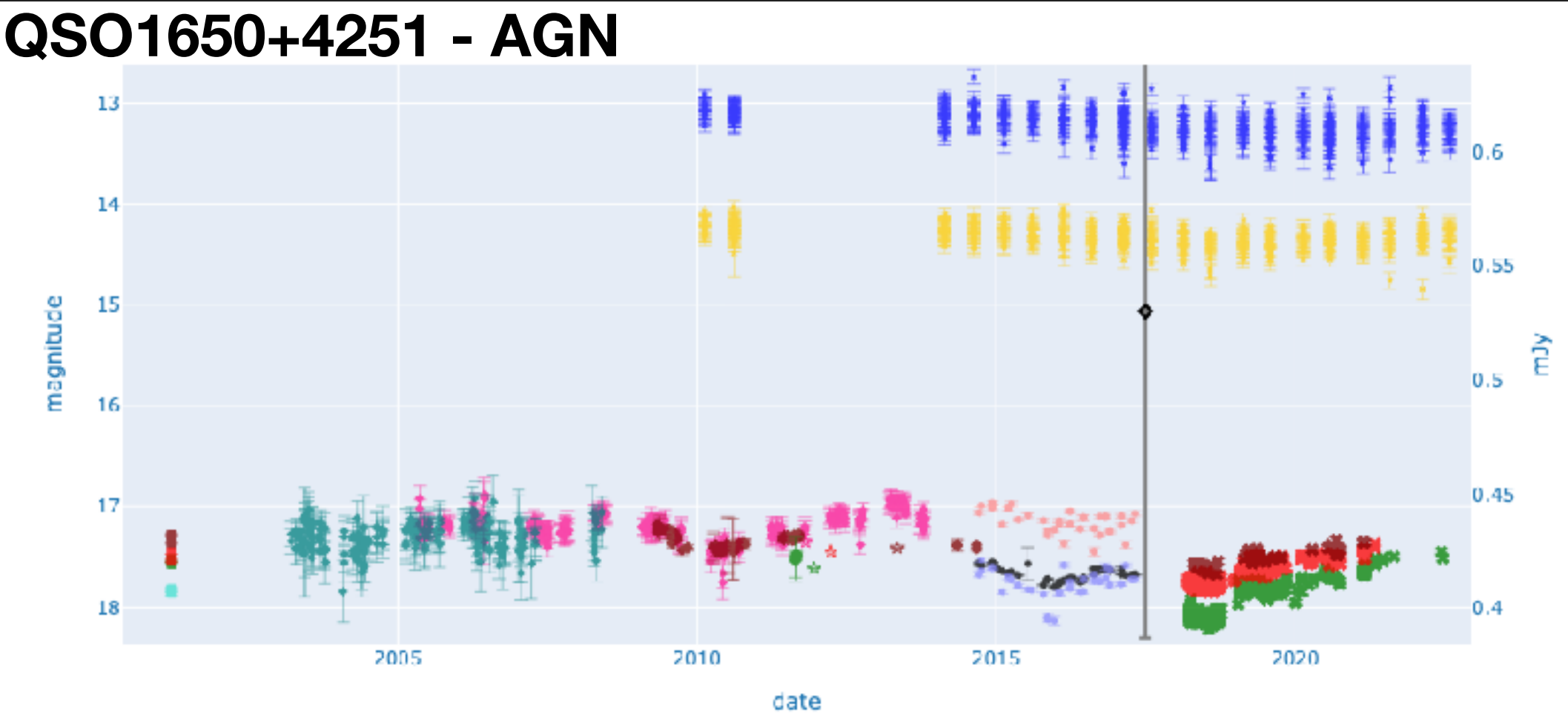
With this API one can download all photometric observations (magnitudes) in semi-color separated form. The columns of the output are the following:

MJD;Magnitude;Error;Facility;Filter;Observer

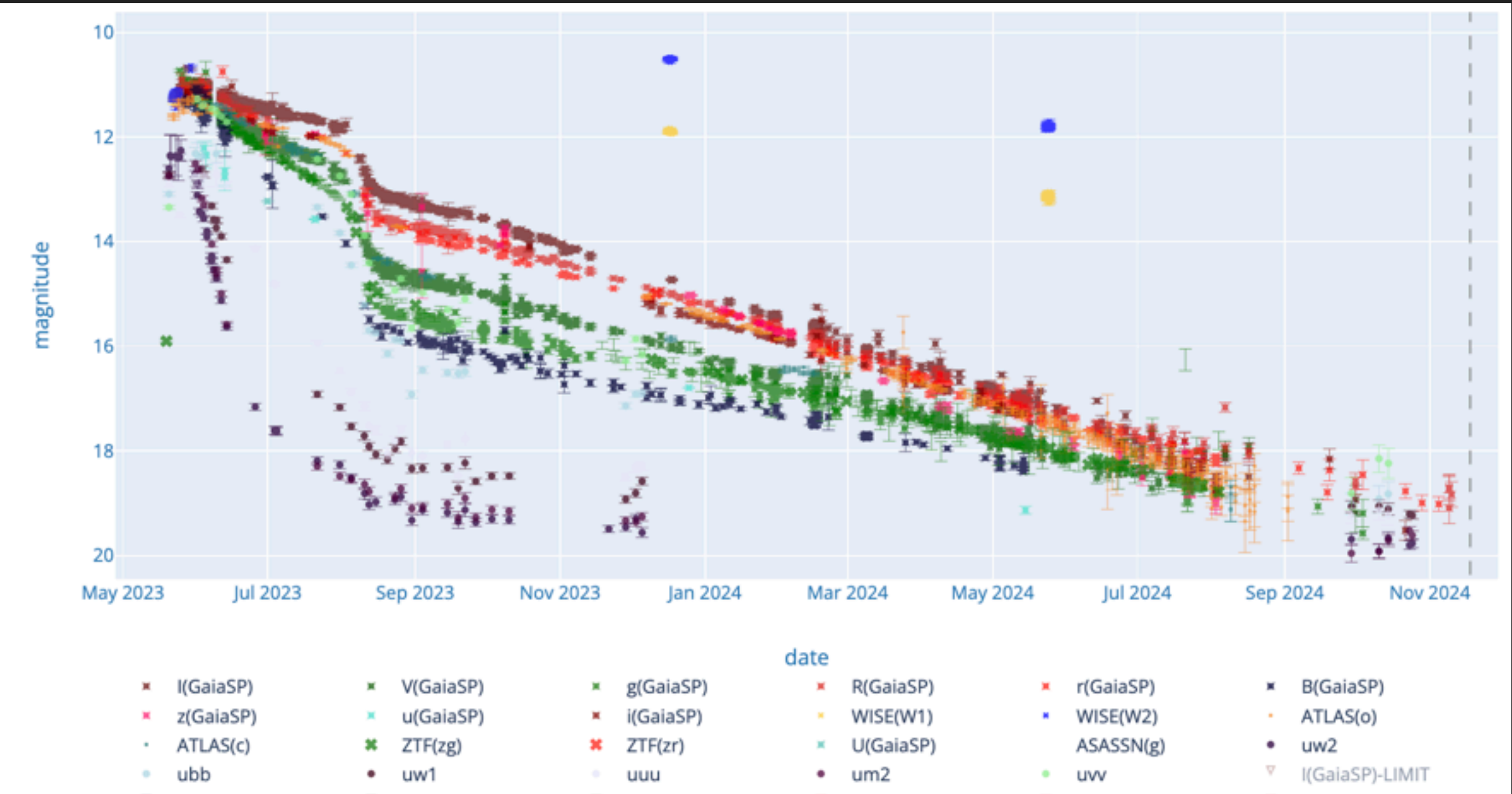
Request

- Method: POST
- URL: `/targets/download-photometry/`

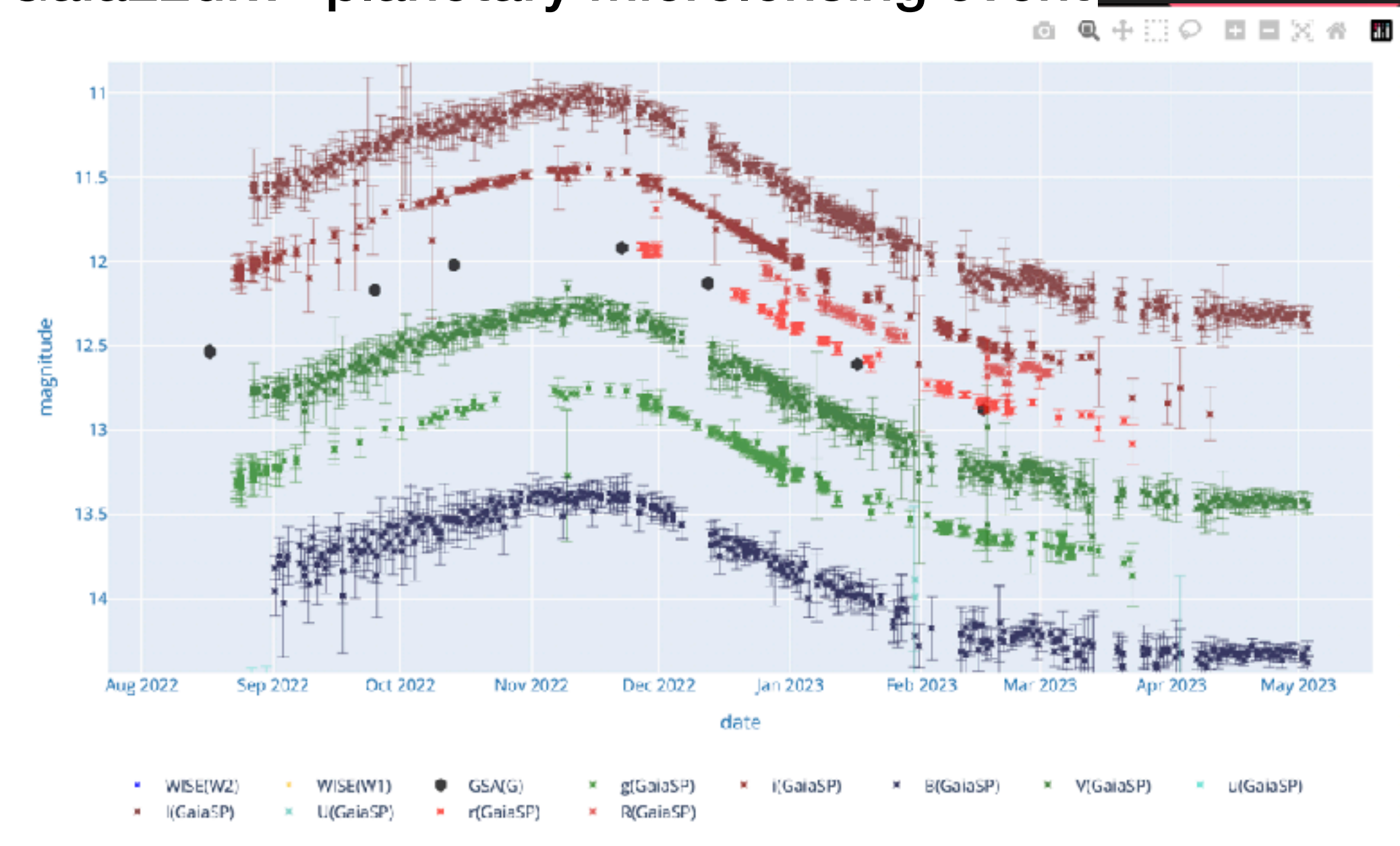
BHTOM – SCIENCE CASES



SN2023ixf - from X, UV to IR

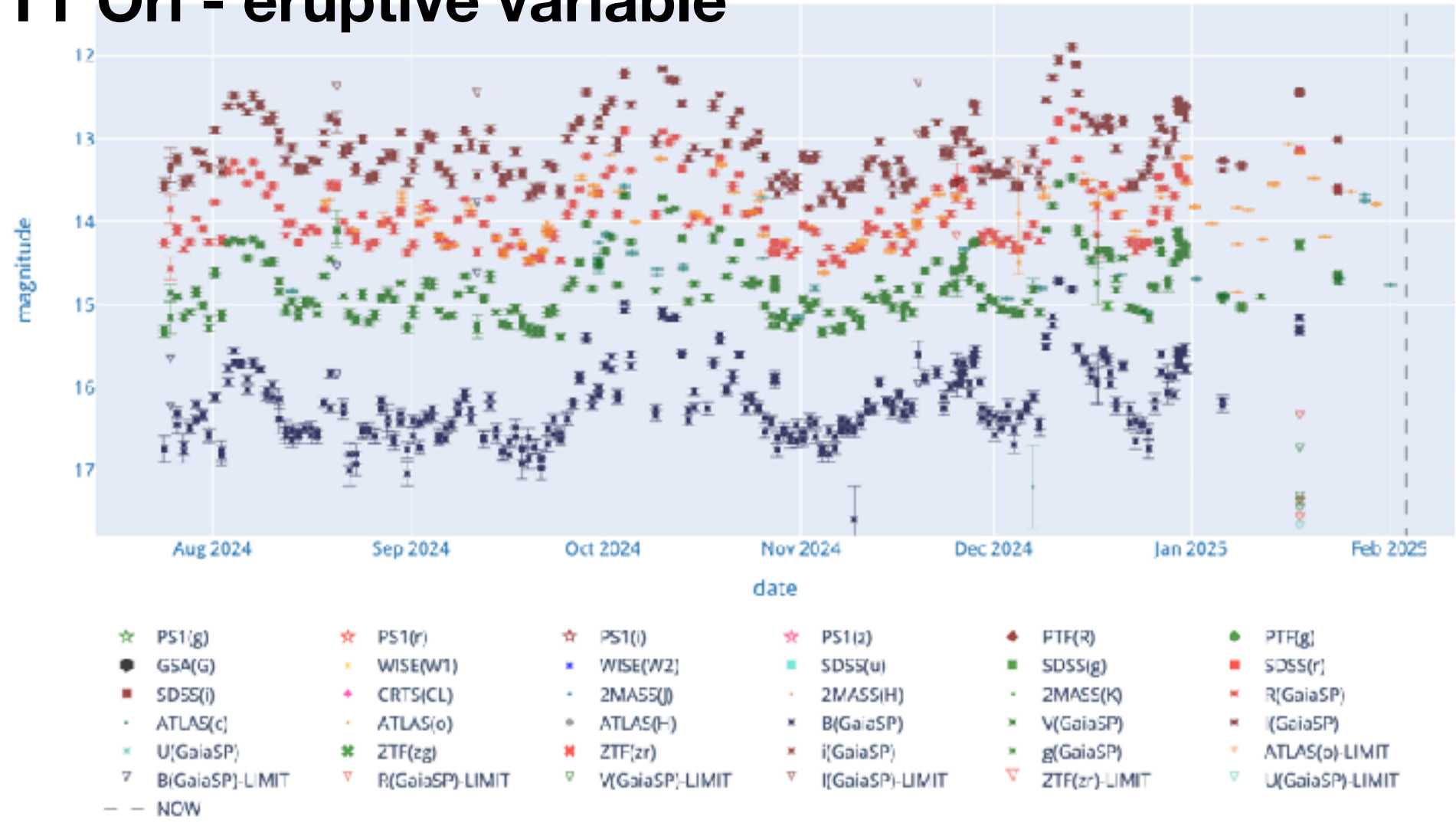


Gaia22dkv -planetary microlensing event

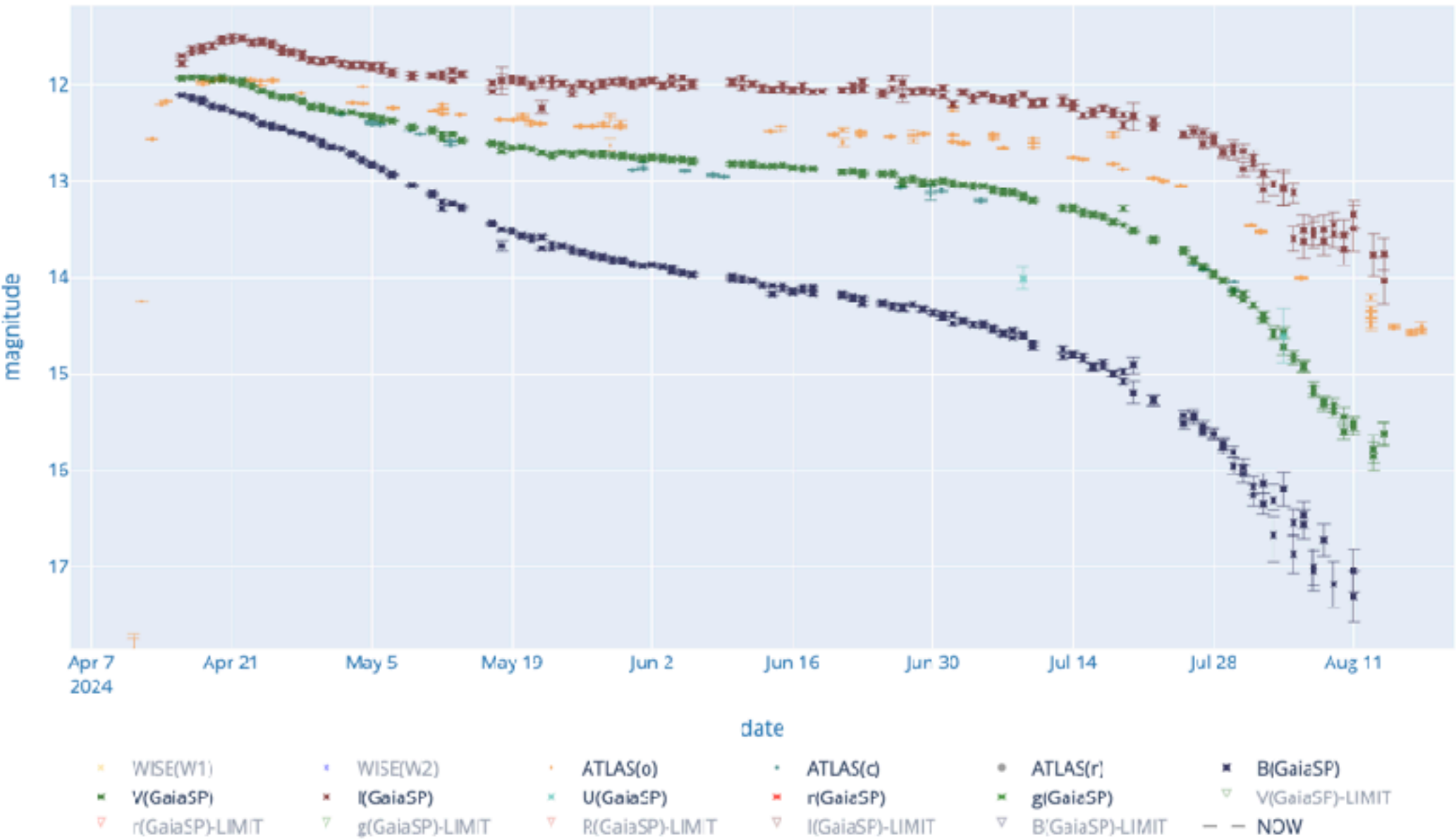


BHTOM – SCIENCE CASES

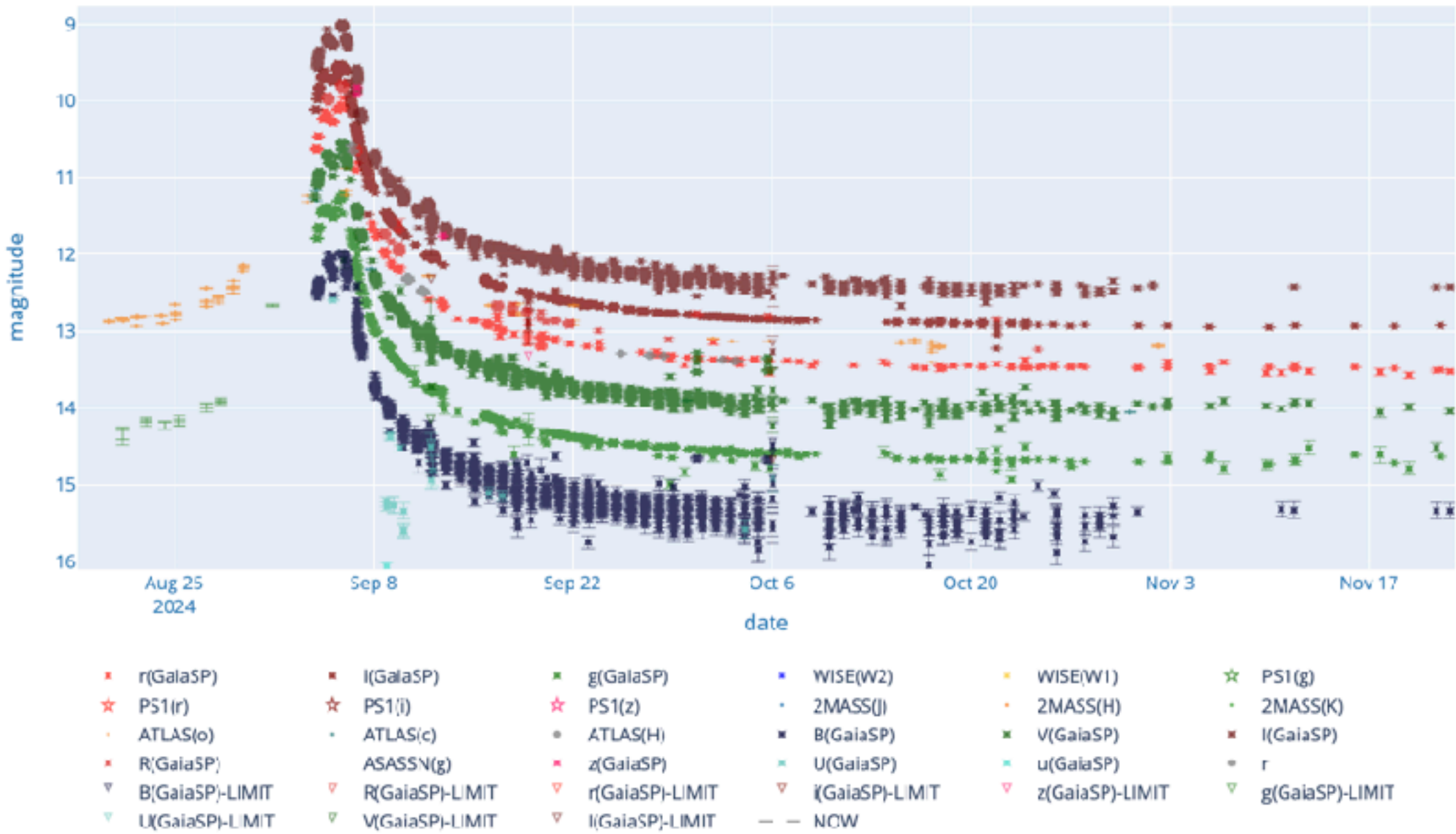
TT Ori - eruptive variable



SN2024ggi

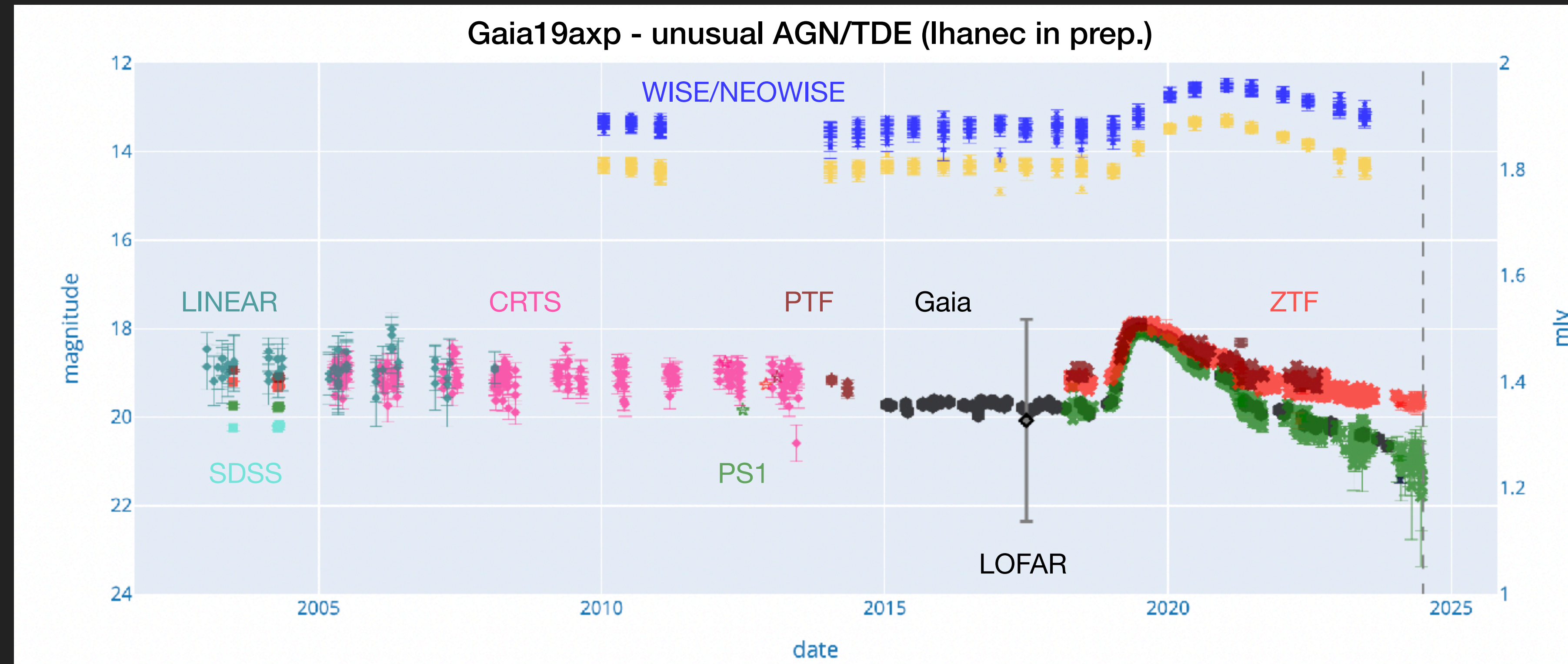


ASASSN-24fs - long binary microlensing event



BHTOM – TIME-DOMAIN DATA ARCHIVES

- ▶ Automated harvesting public archival time-domain data for any target with known coordinates
- ▶ ZTF - *Optical*
- ▶ NEOWISE+ALLWISE - *NIR*
- ▶ 2MASS - *NIR*
- ▶ LOFAR - *Radio*
- ▶ LINEAR, CRTS - *Optical*
- ▶ Gaia DR3 - *Optical*
- ▶ Gaia Alerts - *Optical*
- ▶ SDSS, PS1, DECAPS - *Optical*
- ▶ ATLAS - *Optical*
- ▶ ASAS-SN - *Optical*
- ▶ OGLE EWS/OCVS - *Optical*
- ▶ DASCH (from 1880s!!) - *Optical*
- ▶ more to come (X-rays, Radio, Polarimetry...)



do you have a time-domain archive we could add?

BHTOM – TIME-DOMAIN DATA ARCHIVES

- ▶ Automated harvesting public archival time-domain data for any target with known coordinates

- ▶ ZTF - *Optical*

- ▶ NEOWISE+ALLWISE - *NIR*

- ▶ 2MASS - *NIR*

- ▶ LOFAR - *Radio*

- ▶ LINEAR, CRTS - *Optical*

- ▶ Gaia DR3 - *Optical*

- ▶ Gaia Alerts - *Optical*

- ▶ SDSS, PS1, DECAPS - *Optical*

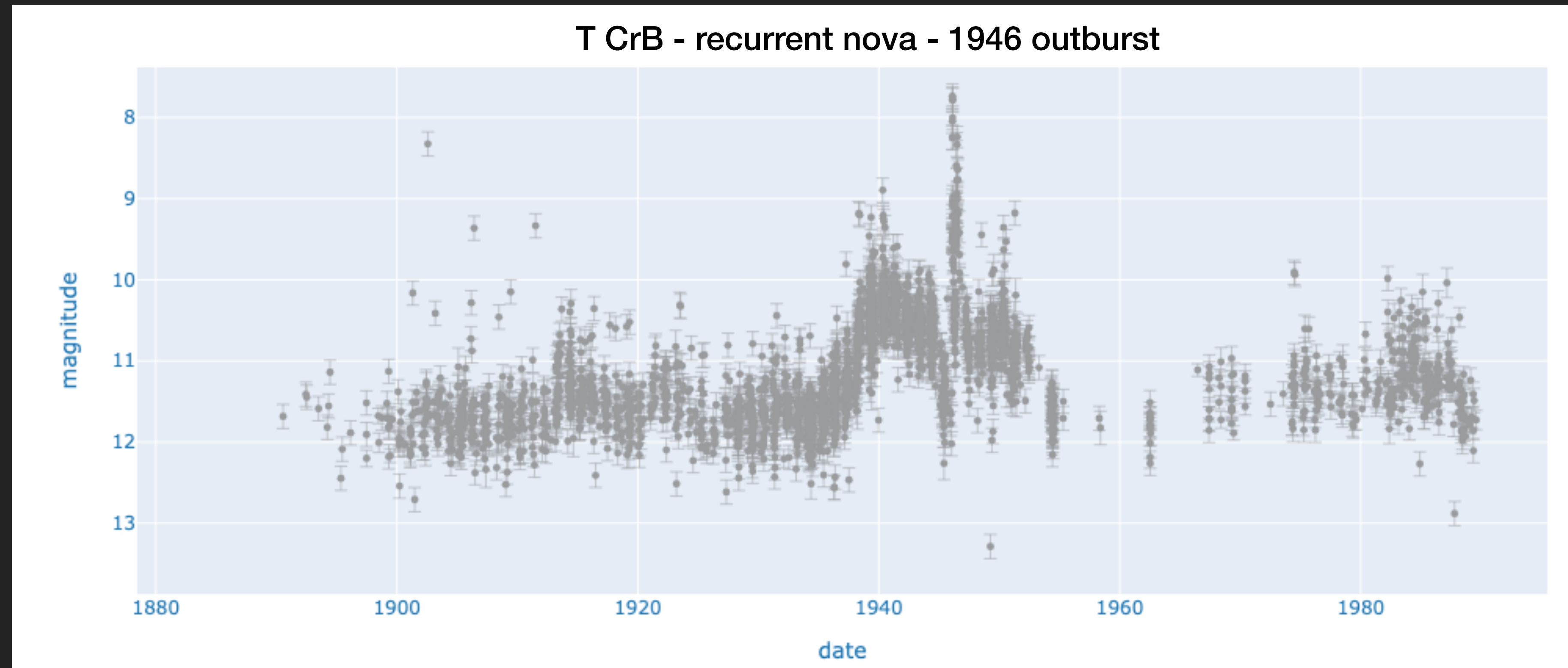
- ▶ ATLAS - *Optical*

- ▶ ASAS-SN - *Optical*

- ▶ OGLE EWS/OCVS - *Optical*

- ▶ **DASCH (from 1880s!!)** - *Optical*

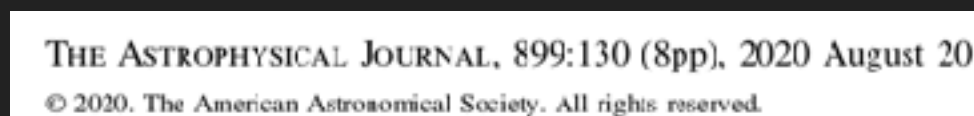
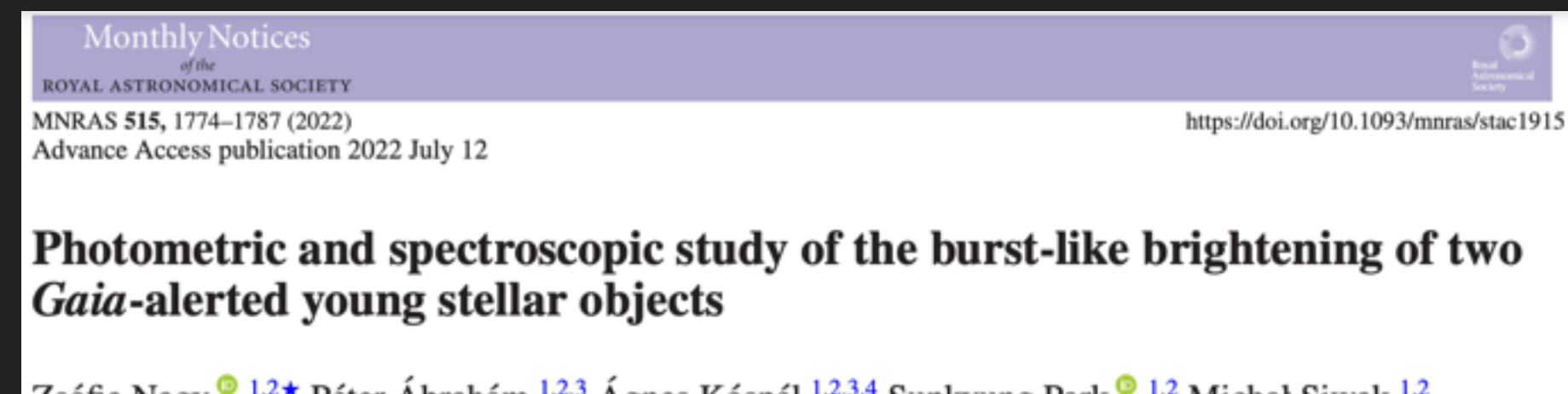
- ▶ more to come (X-rays, Radio, Polarimetry...)



*now in testing

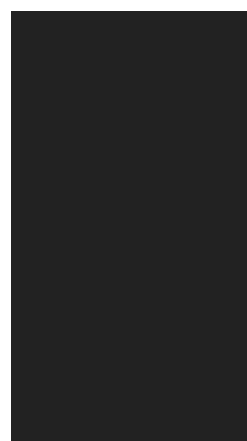
do you have a time-domain archive we could add?

- All observers included!



Gaia 18dvy: A New FUor in the Cygnus OB3 Association

E. Szegedi-Elek¹ , P. Ábrahám^{1,2} , Ł. Wyrzykowski³ , M. Kun¹ , Á. Kóspál^{1,2,4} , L. Chen¹ , G. Marton^{1,2} , A. Moór^{1,2} ,
C. Kiss^{1,2} , A. Pál^{1,2,5} , L. Szabados¹ , J. Varga^{1,6} , E. Varga-Verebélyi¹ , C. Andreas⁷ , E. Bachelet⁸ , R. Bischoff⁷ ,
A. Bódi^{1,9} , E. Breedt¹⁰ , U. Burgaz^{11,12} , T. Butterley¹³ , J. M. Carrasco¹⁴ , V. Čepas¹⁵ , G. Damjanovic¹⁶ , I. Gezer³ ,
V. Godunova¹⁷ , M. Gromadzki³ , A. Gurgul³ , L. Hardy¹⁸ , F. Hildebrandt⁷ , S. Hoffmann⁷ , M. Hundertmark¹⁹ , N. Ihanec³ ,
R. Janulis¹⁵ , Cs. Kalup¹ , Z. Kaczmarek³ , R. Könyves-Tóth¹ , M. Krezinger¹ , K. Kruszyńska³ , S. Littlefair¹⁸ ,
M. Maskoliūnas¹⁵ , L. Mészáros¹ , P. Mikołajczyk²⁰ , M. Mugrauer⁷ , H. Netzel²¹ , A. Ordasi¹ , E. Pakštienė¹⁵ , K. A. Rybicki³ ,
K. Sárneczky¹ , B. Seli¹ , A. Simon²² , K. Šiškauskaitė¹⁵ , Á. Sódor¹ , K. V. Sokolovsky^{23,24,25} ,
R. Szakács¹ , L. Tomasella²⁶ , Y. Tsapras¹⁹ , K. Vida^{1,2} , J. Zdanavičius¹⁵ , M. Zieliński³ , P. Z



SN 2018zd: An Unusual Stellar Explosion as Part of the Diverse Type II Supernova Landscape

Jujia Zhang,^{1,2,3,4*} Xiaofeng Wang,^{5,6} József Vinkó^{7,8,9} Qian Zhai,^{1,2,3,4} Tianmeng Zhang,¹⁰
 Alexei V. Filippenko,^{12,13} Thomas G. Brink,¹² WeiKang Zheng,¹² Łukasz Wyrzykowski,¹⁴
 Przemysław Mikołajczyk,¹⁴ Fang Huang,¹⁵
 Xinhan Zhang,⁵ Huijuan Wang,^{10,11} James
 A. Bódi,^{7,18} G. Csörnyei,^{7,8} O. Hanyecz,⁷ I
 R. Könyves-Tóth,^{7,8} A. Ordasi,⁷ A. Pál,^{7,8}
 G. Zsidl^{7,8,19}

AT2021uey: A planetary microlens

Ban, M.¹, Voloshyn, P.^{2,3}, Adomavičienė, R.⁴, Bachelet,
 Carrasco, J. M.¹², Cassan, A.⁵, Čepas, V.⁴, Dominik,

AT2021uey: A planetary microlensing event outside the Galactic bulge

Ban, M.¹, Voloshyn, P.^{2,3}, Adomavičienė, R.⁴, Bachelot, E.^{5,6}, Bozza, V.^{7,8}, Brincat, S. M.⁹, Bruni, I.¹⁰, Burgaz, U.¹¹, Carrasco, J. M.¹², Cassan, A.⁵, Čepas, V.⁴, Dominik, M.¹³, Dubois, F.¹⁴, Figuera Jaimes, R.¹⁵, Fukui, A.^{16,17}, Galdies, C.^{18,19}, Garofalo, A.¹⁰, Hundertmark, M.²⁰, Kruszyńska, K.¹, Kulijanishvili, V.²¹, Kvernadze, T.²¹, Logie, L.¹⁴, Maskoliūnas, M.⁴, Mikołajczyk, P. J.^{1,22}, Mróz, P.¹, Narita, N.^{16,17,23}, Pakšticė, E.⁴, Peloton, J.³, Poleski, R.¹, Qvam, J. K. T.²⁴, Rau, S.¹⁴, Rota, P.^{7,8}, Rybicki, K. A.^{1,25}, Street, R. A.²⁶, Tsapras, Y.²⁰, Vanaverbeke, S.¹⁴, Wambsganss, J.²⁰, Wyrzykowski, Ł.¹, Zdanavičius, J.⁴, and Zieliński, P.²⁷

Full orbital solution for the binary system in the northern Galactic disc microlensing event Gaia16aye*

Łukasz Wyrzykowski^{1,4,*,}, P. Mróz^{1,4,}, K. A. Rybicki^{1,1,}, M. Gromadski^{1,1,}, Z. Kolaczowski^{1,15,79,***,}, M. Zieliński^{1,1,}, P. Zieliński^{1,1,}, N. Britavskiy^{1,4,5,}, A. Gomboc^{35,}, K. Sokolovsky^{19,3,66,}, S.T. Hodgkin^{6,}, L. Abe^{89,}, G.F. Aldi^{120,80,}, A. AlMannaer^{62,100,}, G. Altavilla^{72,7,}, A. Al Qasim^{62,100,}, G.C. Anupama^{8,}, S. Awiphan^{9,}, E. Bachelet^{63,}, V. Bakis^{10,}, S. Baker^{10,}, S. Bartlett^{50,}, P. Bendjoya^{11,}, K. Benson^{100,}, I.F. Bikmaev^{76,87,}, G. Birenbaum^{12,}, N. Blagorodnov^{74,}, S. Blanco-Cuareasma^{15,74,}, S. Boeva^{16,}, A.Z. Bonanos^{19,}, V. Bozza^{30,80,}, D.M. Bramich^{62,}, I. Bruni^{25,}, R.A. Burenin^{54,85,}, U. Burgaz^{21,}, T. Butterley^{22,}, H. E. Caines^{34,}, D. B. Caton^{93,}, S. Calchi Novati^{83,}, J.M. Carrasco^{23,}, A. Cassan^{29,}, V. Čepas^{56,}, M. Cropper^{100,}, M. Chruślinska^{1,23,}, G. Clementini^{25,}, A. Clerici^{35,}, D. Conti^{37,}, M. Conti^{48,}, S. Cross^{63,}, F. Cusano^{75,}, G. Damjanovic^{26,}, A. Dapergolas^{19,}, G. D'Agù^{87,}, J. H. J. de Bruijne^{27,}, M. Dennefeld^{29,}, V. S. Dhillon^{30,4,}, M. Dominik^{31,}, J. Dziedzic^{1,}, O. Ercel^{32,}, M. V. Eiselevich^{86,}, H. Esenoglu^{13,}, L. Eyler^{74,}, R. Figuera Jaimes^{31,53,}, S. J. Fossey^{34,}, A. I. Galeev^{26,87,}, S. A. Grebenev^{84,}, A. C. Gupta^{99,}, A. G. Gutaev^{76,}, N. Hallakoun^{12,}, A. Harnanowicz^{11,36,}, C. Han^{2,}, B.

Lens mass estimate in the Galactic disk extreme parallax microlensing event Gaia19dke

M. Maskoliūnas¹, Ł. Wyrzykowski², K. Howi², K. A. Rybicki², P. Zieliński³, Z. Kaczmarek⁴, K. Kruszyńska², M. Jabłońska², J. Zdanavičius¹, E. Pakštienė¹, V. Čepas¹, P. J. Mikołajczyk^{6,2,8}, R. Janulis¹, M. Gromadzki², N. Ihanec², R. Adomavičienė¹, K. Šiškauskaitė¹, M. Bronikowski^{2,7}, P. Sivak², A. Stankevičiūtė², M. Sitek², M. Ratajczak², U. Pylypenko², I. Gezer⁵, S. Awiphan⁹, E. Bachelet¹⁰, K. Bakowska¹, R. P. Boyle¹², V. Bozza^{32,33}, S. M. Brinca¹³, U. Burgaz¹¹, T. Butterley²⁹, J. M. Carrasco¹⁴, A. Cassan³⁶, F. Cusano¹⁵, G. Damjanovic⁶, V. S. Dhillon²², M. Dominik³⁹, F. Dubois¹⁶, H. H. Escnoglú¹⁷, R. Figueroa Jaimés³⁴, A. Fukui¹⁹, C. Galdies²⁰, A. Garofalo¹⁵, V. Godunova²¹, T. Güllver^{17,18}, J. Heidt²², M. Hundertmark³⁶, I. Izvikova³, B. Joachimczyk³, M. K. Kamińska³⁹, K. Kamiński³⁹, S. Kaptan^{17,18}, T. Kvernadze²⁴, O. Kvaratskhelia²⁴, S. Littlefair²², O. Michniewicz²⁴, N. Nakhatutai³⁵, W. Ogłóza⁴², J. M. Olszewska³⁹, M. Poliška³⁹, A. Popowicz²⁵, J. K. T. Qvam²⁶, M. Radziwonowicz², A. Słowikowska^{37,3}, A. Simon^{30,31}, E. Sonbas^{40,41}, M. Stojanovic⁶, Y. Tsapras³⁶, S. Vanaverbeke¹⁶, R. W. Wilson²⁹, M. Zejmo²⁴, S. Zola²⁸.

Single lens mass measurement in the high magnification microlensing event Gaia19bld located in the Galactic Disk

K. A. Rybicki,^{*1} Ł. Wyrzykowski,¹ E. Bachelet,² A. Cassan,³ P. Zieliński,¹ A. Gould,^{4,5} S. Calchi Novati,⁶ J.C. Yee,⁷ Y.-H. Ryu,⁸ M. Gromadzki,¹ P. Mikołajczyk,⁹ N. Ihanec,¹ K. Kruszyńska,¹ F.-J. Hambsch,^{10,11} S. Zola,¹² S. J. Fossey,¹³ S. Awiphan,¹⁴ N. Nakharutai,¹⁵ F. Lewis,^{16,17} F. Olivares E.,¹⁸ S. Hodgkin,¹⁹ A. Delgado,¹⁹ E. Breedt,¹⁹ D. L. Harrison,^{19,20} M. van Leeuwen,¹⁹ G. Rixon,¹⁹ T. Wevers,¹⁹ A. Yoldas,¹⁹ A. Udalski,¹ M. K. Szymański,¹ I. Soszyński,¹ P. Pietrukowicz,¹ S. Kozłowski,¹ J. Skowron,¹ R. Poleski,¹ K. Ulaczyk,^{21,1} P. Mróz,^{1,22} P. Iwanek,¹ M. Wrona,¹ R.A. Street,² Y. Tsapras,²³ M. Hundertmark,²⁴ **The *Gaia* alerted fading of the FUor-type star Ga** Gaudi,⁵ C. Henderson,⁶ Y. Shvartzvald,²⁵ W. Zang

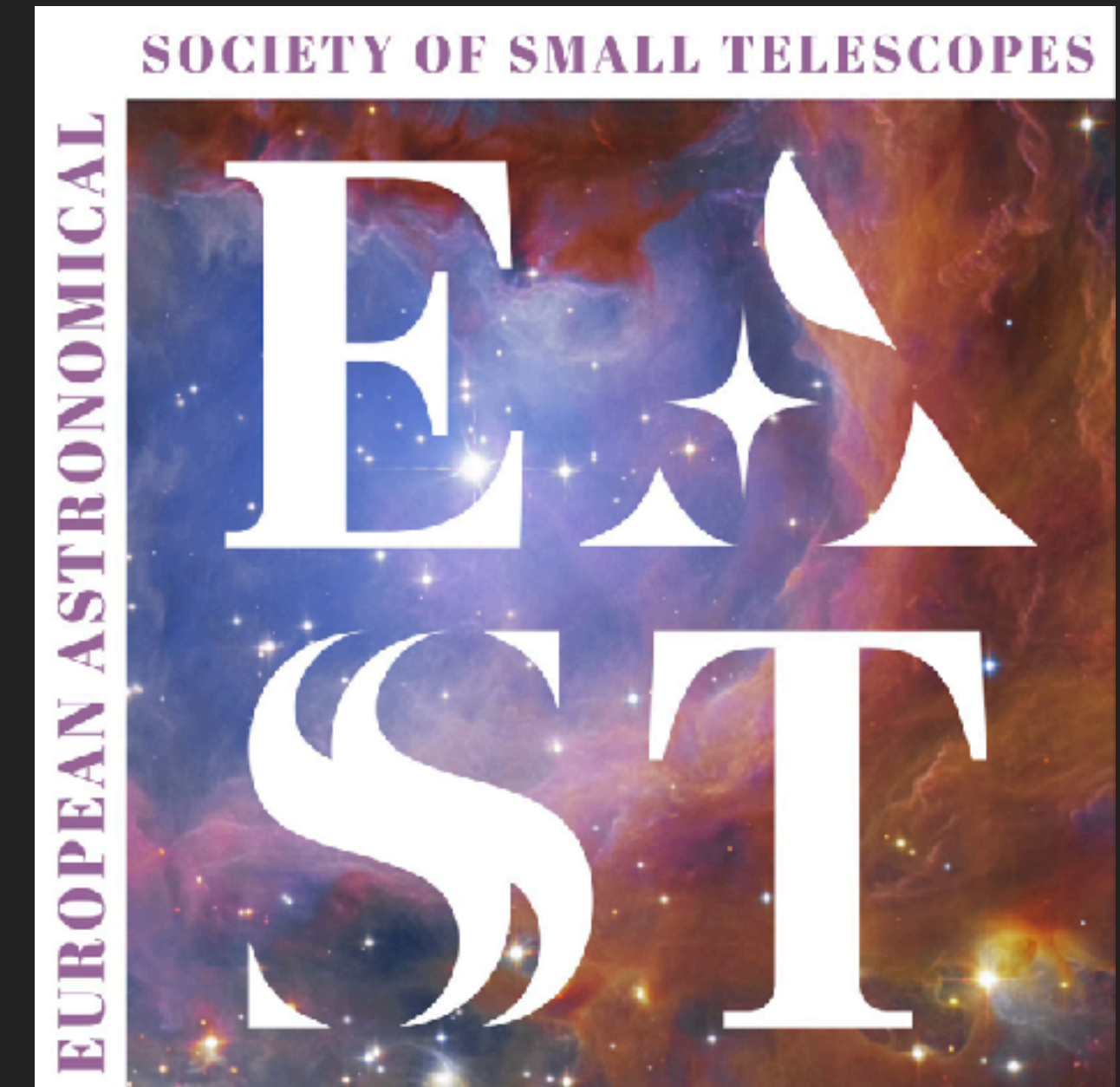
The *Gaia* alerted fading of the FUor-type star Gaia21elv

Zsófia Nagy,^{1,2*} Sunkyung Park,^{1,2} Péter Ábrahám,^{1,2,3} Ágnes Kóspál,^{1,2,3,4} Fernando Cruz-Sáenz de Miera,^{1,2} Mária Kun,^{1,2} Michał Siwak,^{1,2} Zsófia Marianna Szabó,^{1,2,5,6} Máté Szilágyi,^{1,2,3} Eleonora Fiorellino,⁷ Teresa Giannini,⁸ Jae-Joon Lee,⁹ Jeong-Eun Lee,¹⁰ Gábor Marton,^{1,2} László Szabados,^{1,2} Fabrizio Vitali,⁸ Jan Andrzejewski,¹¹ Mariusz Gromadzki,¹² Simon Hodgkin,¹³ Maja Jabłońska,¹² Rene A. Mendez,¹⁴ Jaroslav Merc,¹⁵ Olga Michniewicz,¹¹ Przemysław J. Mikołajczyk,^{12,16} Uliana Pylypenko,¹² Milena Ratajczak,¹² Łukasz Wyrzykowski,¹² Michał Zejmo,¹¹ Paweł Zieliński¹⁷

EUROPEAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY OF SMALL TELESCOPES (EASST)

<https://easst.eu>

- ▶ Advancing Citizen Science with the use of small telescopes
(with BHTOM as the core tool)
- ▶ Outreach activities, local and global
- ▶ Connecting astronomers, professionals and amateur
- ▶ Expanding the telescope network for science, outreach and space industry
- ▶ Enhancing telescope technology
- ▶ Protecting dark skies

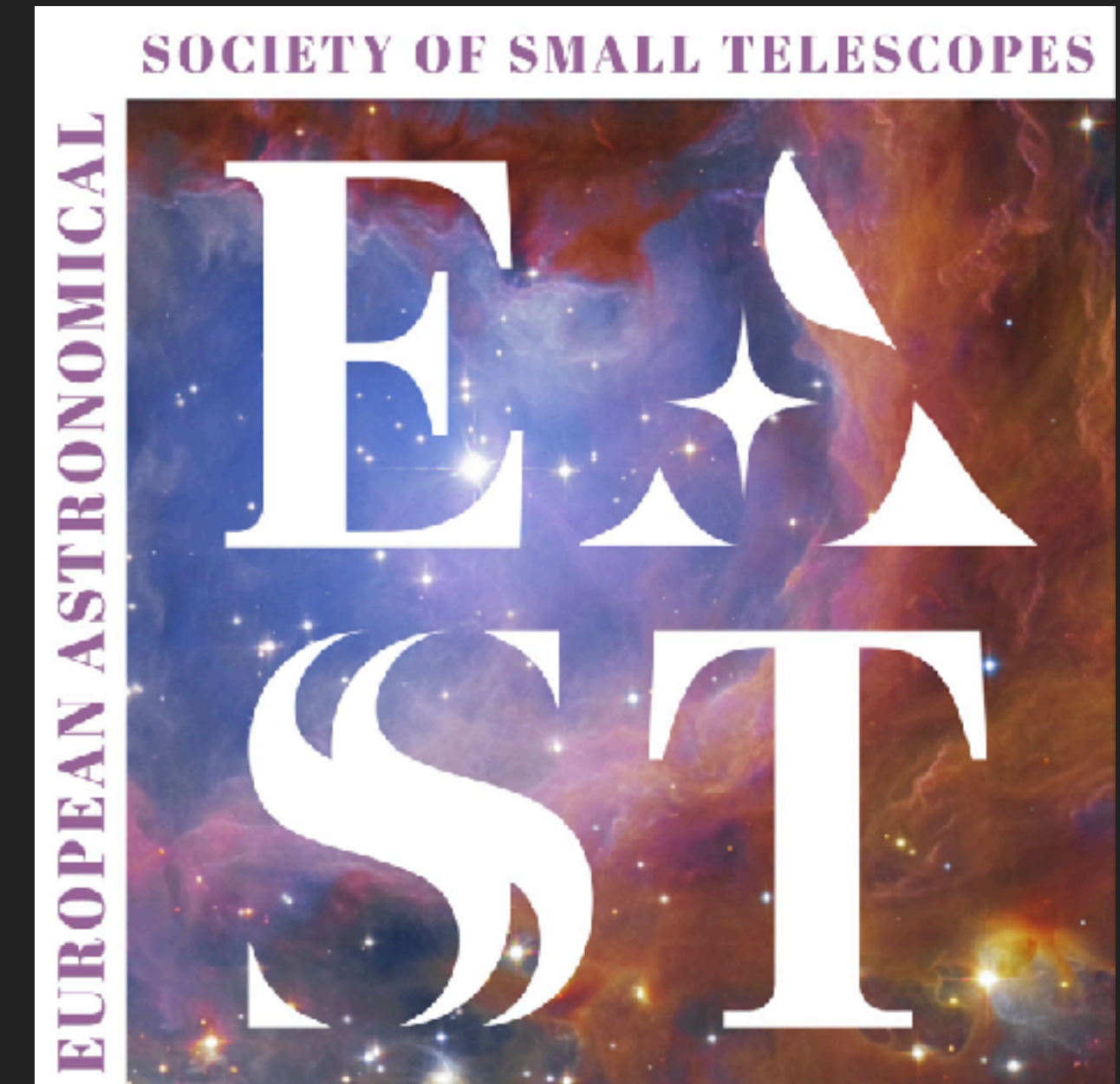


Funded on Valentines Day 2025

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EUROPEAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY OF SMALL TELESCOPES (EASST)

<https://easst.eu>



Funded on Valentines Day 2025

BIAŁKOW OBSERVATORY, POLAND, 14-16.03.2025





2010-
Cambridge



2011-
Cambridge



2012-Bologna



2013-Paris



2014-Warsaw



2015-
Liverpool



2016-Utrecht



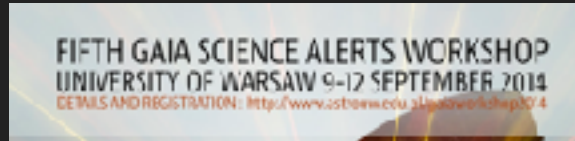
2017-Warsaw



















September 29 - October 3, 2025, La Laguna, Spain

The 16th Gaia Science Alerts and ACME Time-Domain Workshop

Gaia Alerts 2025

<https://meetings.iac.es/gaiaalerts25/>













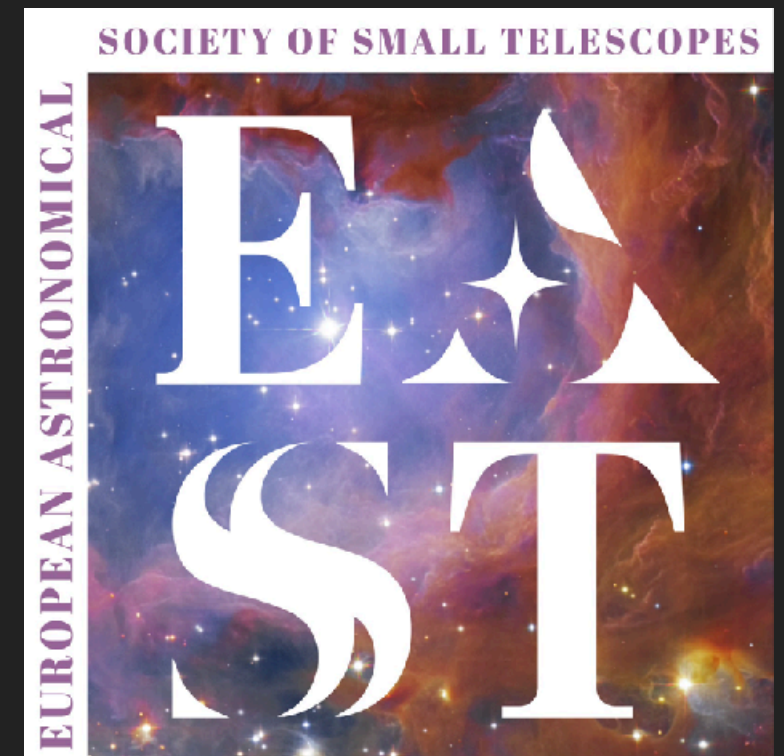


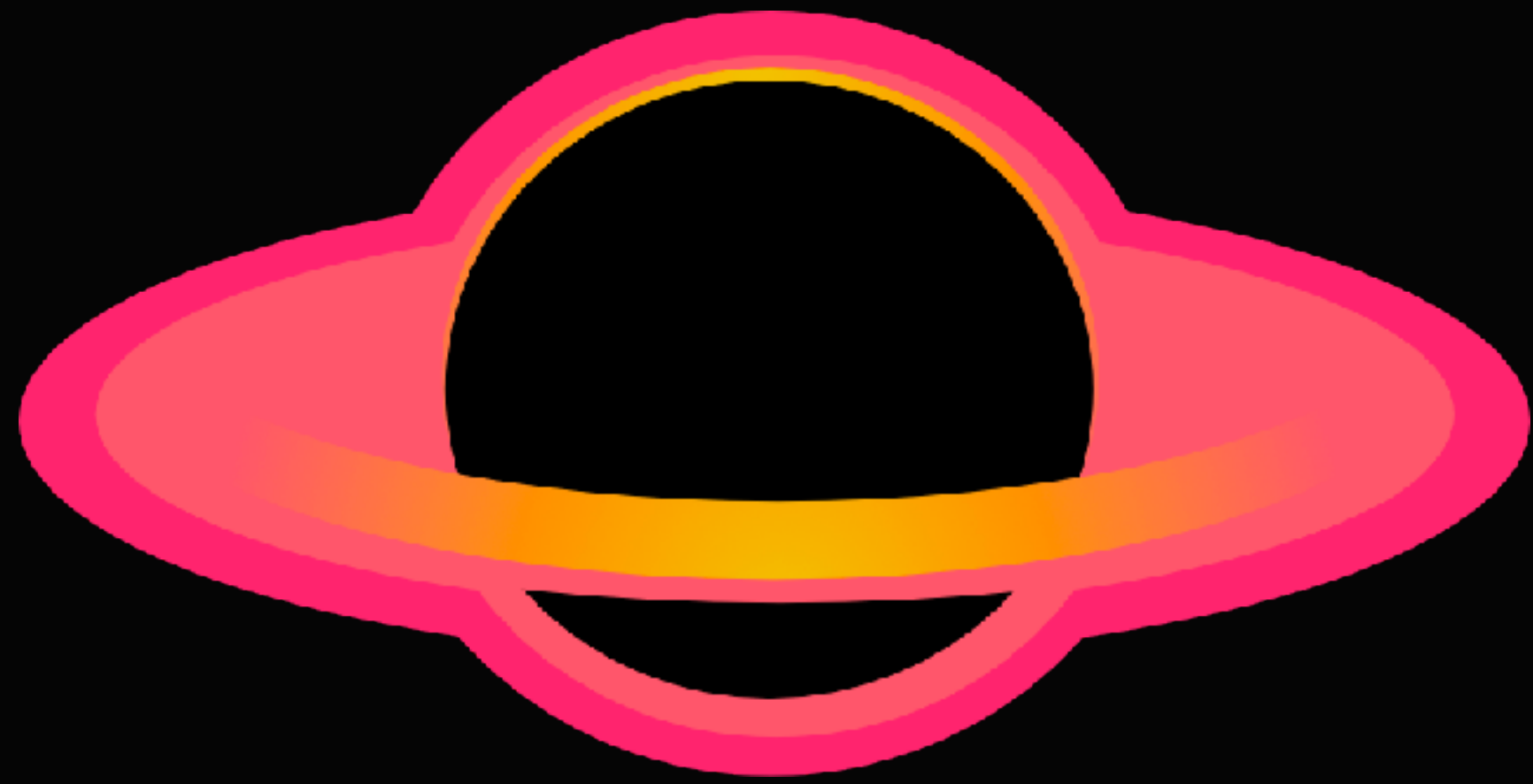




SUMMARY

- ▶ BHTOM is a global network of optical telescopes for time-domain observations
- ▶ Provides long-term multi-wavelength photometry for your target
- ▶ Access to many optical and radio time-domain archives
- ▶ Plans: coordinate LSST in-kind follow-up resources
- ▶ Plans: Multi-messenger targets (GW, neutrinos)
- ▶ Plans: Solar System objects
- ▶ Plans: More archives (multimessenger, X-ray, gamma, radio)
- ▶ Any more ideas?





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