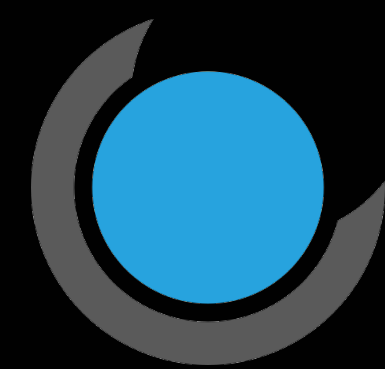




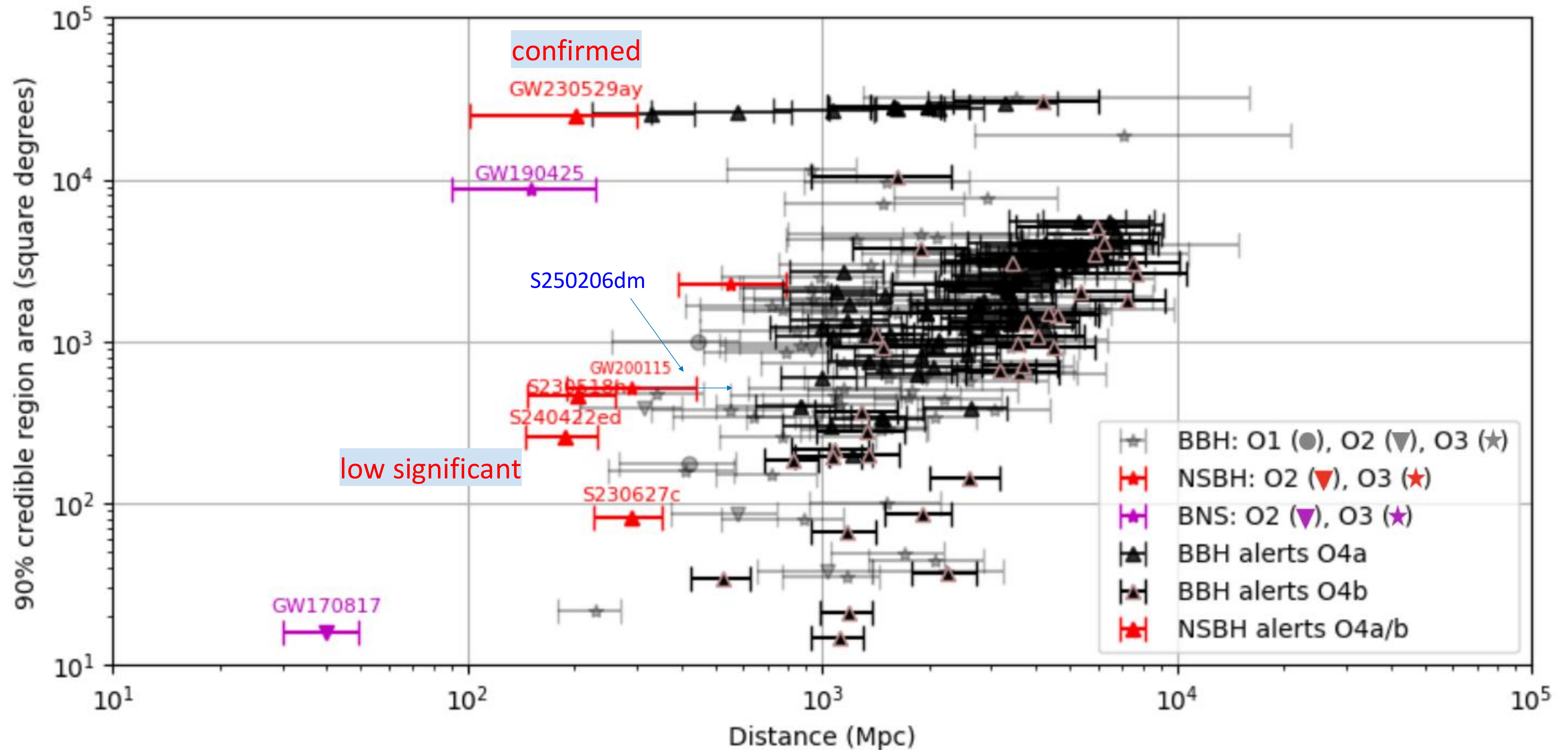
Skyportal

A data-science platform to enable time-domain astronomy

Sarah Antier, IJCLAB, OCA, France



BNS and NS-BH GW events for O4 a and b



How to manage observations in time domain ?



Follow-Up Decision Making

Multi-band Follow-up

Discovery



Online Characterization

...



event properties Extraction



Decision Making and Follow-up

When an alert comes

As an astronomer...



Wake up

*Do you have shifters / a rota ?
Do you have automatic processing ?*



FocuS

*Is it Important ?
Is it Urgent ?
Can I solve it myself ? Do I need a team ?*



Filter

*Pass or reject based on automated criteria
Read manual to understand the Process
Similar situation as before, can solve
Don't know !*

GO / NO GO / ?

Is it worth it for the experts !!! Argg

How to solve it ?

Lots of data to look at, lots of people doing it at the same time

- Many surveys, with too much data to look through manually
- Lots of data for each seen by many people at simultaneous time
- Many instruments to coordinate

More in the race over time ...

- But not everyone sees the same data, complex data access rules
- Combine ToO with “regular” observations
- Report results quickly

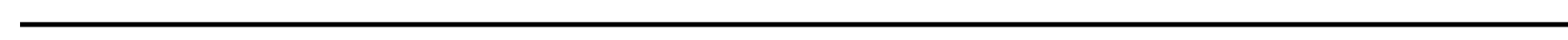
We need

Automatization



Adequate tools for time domain

Alert Brokers



Science portals

Astrophysics > Instrumentation and Methods for Astrophysics

[Submitted on 28 Apr 2023 (v1), last revised 14 Jun 2023 (this version, v2)]

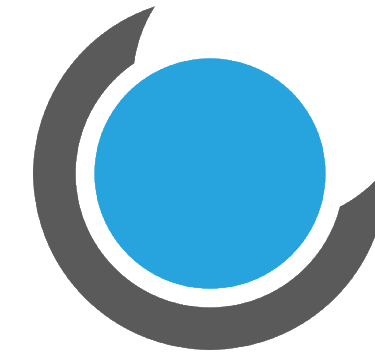
A data science platform to enable time-domain astronomy

Michael W. Coughlin, Joshua S. Bloom, Guy Nir, Sarah Antier, Theophile Jegou du Laz, Stéfan van der Walt, Arien Crellin-Quick, Thomas Culino, Dmitry A. Duev, Daniel A. Goldstein, Brian F. Healy, Viraj Karambelkar, Jada Lilleboe, Kyung Min Shin, Leo P. Singer, Tomas Ahumada, Shreya Anand, Eric C. Bellm, Richard Dekany, Matthew J. Graham, Mansi M. Kasliwal, Ivona Kostadinova, R. Weizmann Kiendrebeogo, Shrinivas R. Kulkarni, Sydney Jenkins, Natalie LeBaron, Ashish A. Mahabal, James D. Neill, B. Parazin, Julien Peloton, Daniel A. Perley, Reed Riddle, Ben Rusholme, Jakob van Santen, Jesper Sollerman, Robert Stein, Damien Turpin, Avery Wold, Carla Amat, Adrien Bonnefon, Adrien Bonnefoy, Manon Flament, Frank Kerkow, Sulekha Kishore, Shloke Jani, Stephen K. Mahanty, Céline Liu, Laura Llinares, Jolyane Makarison, Alix Olliéric, Inès Perez, Lydie Pont, Vyom Sharma

SkyPortal is an open-source software package designed to efficiently discover interesting transients, manage follow-up, perform characterization, and visualize the results. By enabling fast access to archival and catalog data, cross-matching heterogeneous data streams, and the triggering and monitoring of on-demand observations for further characterization, a SkyPortal-based platform has been operating at scale for 2 yr for the Zwicky Transient Facility Phase II community, with hundreds of users, containing tens of

A solution: SkyPortal

An all-in-one astronomical tool



- Receive large amounts of data concurrently -> **API-based system + Web client**
- Scan through incoming data streams -> **Candidates page & API**
- Visualize transients and trigger follow-up -> **Source(s) pages & API**
Skyportal ICARE for ACME
- Visualize multi-messenger events and plan observations -> **GCN(s) pages & API**
- Classify and report to the community -> **Integration with TNS**
- Work as a team, collaborate -> **Comment on important data products**
- Stay up to date -> **Real time & customizable notification system**

Skyportal ICARE for ACME (open
source project)

Who ?



J. Bloom
(founder,
Berkeley)



M. Coughlin
(manager,
UMN)



T. Du Laz
(Dvp, Caltech)



A. Le Calloch
(Dvp)



S. Antier
(ICARE
scientist
lead)



P. Hello
(Host
manager)



J. Peloton
(Devp and
security
manager)



C. Douzet
(ACME, dvp)



Joint supervision of students

2022 - 2023 : 10x2 ESILV students

2022/2024: T. Cullino, S. Clenet, T. Du Laz (6 months)

2024: A. Le Calloch, T. Bonzi, J. Di Basso (6 months)

Let's take a quick look : Overview

Sources Search

99+

SA

Recent GCN Events

250404 14:19:59
(2 DAYS AGO)

Einstein Probe < 200 sq. deg. < 500 sq. deg.
< 1000 sq. deg. > 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

250403 15:15:21
(3 DAYS AGO)

GRB ECLAIRS SVOM ECLAIRs-Not-Slewing
< 200 sq. deg. < 500 sq. deg. < 1000 sq. deg.
> 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

250402 23:08:01
(4 DAYS AGO)

GRB SVOM ECLAIRS < 200 sq. deg.
< 500 sq. deg. < 1000 sq. deg. > 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

Recent Sources (ZTF Kilonova/Swift)

GRB-250402_230801
I-care
 α : 14h13m25.25s
 δ : -05d56m14.64s

3 days ago

GRB-250331_041943
I-care
 α : 04h45m31.34s
 δ : +43d48m16.92s

6 days ago

GRB-250331_043741
I-care
 α : 05h23m58.39s
 δ : +33d01m42.60s

6 days ago

GCN-250331_002951 6 days ago

News Feed

SA

les makes did not observe the right field as i did a wrong copy paste to alain
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 2 days ago

SA

observe
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

SA

les makes
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

SA

Should we go on GRB 250403A, quite optically bright SVOM GRB ?
<https://gcn.nasa.gov/circulars/40026>
[@ducoin request](https://gcn.nasa.gov/circulars/40028)
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

SA

TCH observed
Source: GRB-250402_230801 | 3 days ago

CA

added redshift, GCN Crossmatch
Source: GRB-250327_073005 (GRB) | 6 days ago

SA

Not immediately observable from TAROT
Source: GRB-250331_041943 | 6 days ago

Scientific results with the use of Skyportal

Gravitational waves with NSBH

DECAM, ZTF, GRANDMA

Limits on the Ejecta Mass and Binary Properties During the Search for Kilonovae Associated with Neutron Star-Black Hole Mergers: A case study of S230518h, GW230529, S230627c and the Low-Significance Candidate S240422ed

M. PILLAS,^{1,2} S. ANTIER,^{1,3} K. ACKLEY,⁴ T. AHUMADA,⁵ D. AKI,⁶ L. DE ALMEIDA,⁷ S. ANAND,⁵ C. ANDRADE,⁸ I. ANDREONI,⁹ K. A. BOSTROEM,¹⁰ M. BULLA,^{11,12,13} E. BURNS,¹⁴ T. CABRERA,¹⁵ S. CHANG,¹⁶ H. CHOI,¹⁶ B. O'CONNOR,¹⁵ M. W. COUGHLIN,⁸ W. CORRADI,⁷ A. R. GIBBS,¹⁷ T. DIETRICH,^{18,19} D. DORNIC,²⁰ J.-G. DUCOIN,²⁰ P.-A. DUVERNE,²¹ M. DYER,²² M. FAUSNAUGH,²³ WEN-FAI FONG,²⁴ F. FOU CART,²⁵ D. FROSTIG,²⁶ N. GUESSOUM,⁶ VAIDEHI GUPTA,⁸ P. HELLO,³ G. HOSSEINZADEH,^{10,27} L. HU,¹⁵ T. HUSSENOT-DESENONGES,³ M. IM,¹⁶ R. JAYARAMAN,²³ M. JEONG,¹⁶ V. KARAMEL KAR,²⁸ M. KASLIWAL,²⁸ S. KIM,¹⁶ C. D. KILPATRICK,²⁹ N. KOCHIASHVILI,³⁰ S. KARPOV,³¹ K. KUNNUMKAI,¹⁵ M. LAMOUREUX,³² C. U. LEE,³³ N. LOURIE,²³ J. LYMAN,⁴ M. MAŠEK,³¹ F. MAGNANI,²⁰ G. MO,^{23,34} M. MOLHAM,³⁵ M. NICHOLL,³⁶ A. H. NITZ,³⁷ F. NAVARETE,³⁸ K. NOYSENA,³⁹ D. O'NEILL,⁴ G. S.H. PAEK,^{16,40} A. PALMESE,¹⁵ R. POGGIANI,⁴¹ T. PRADIER,¹² O. PYSHNA,⁴³ Y. RAJABOV,⁴⁴ J. C. RASTINEJAD,²⁴ D. J. SAND,¹⁰ P. SHAWHAN,⁴⁵ M. SHRESTHA,¹⁰ R. SIMCOE,²³ S. J. SMARTT,^{46,36} D. STEEGHS,⁴ R. STEIN,^{47,48,49} H. F. STEVANCE,⁴⁶ M. SUN,³⁹ A. TAKEY,³⁵ A. TOIVONEN,⁸ D. TURPIN,⁵⁰ K. ULACZYK,⁴ A. WOLD,⁵¹ AND T. WOUTERS^{52,53}

Filter	0 - 1 day		1 - 2 day		2 - 6 day		Instruments
	% c.r.	upper	% c.r.	upper	% c.r.	upper	
S230518h							
600 - 1000 nm	25%	16	25%	16	25%	16	TESS
<i>R</i>	21%	21.6	18%	21.6	-	-	GECKO
<i>o</i> -band	44%	17.9	-	-	25%	18.8	ATLAS
<i>c</i> -band	-	-	25%	19.5	47%	19.5	ATLAS
GW230529							
<i>L</i> -band	10%	19.7	2%	19.4	2%	19.2	GOTO
<i>g</i> -band	16%	20.6	-	-	-	-	ZTF
<i>r</i> -band	12%	20.6	-	-	-	-	ZTF
<i>i</i> -band	5%	20.1	-	-	-	-	ZTF
<i>o</i> -band	2%	17.8	4%	18.9	23%	17.6	ATLAS
S230627c							
<i>L</i> -band	45%	19.1	84%	19.0	23%	19.1	GOTO
<i>g</i> -band	88%	21	-	-	-	-	ZTF
<i>R</i> -band	4%	18.5	2%	20.7	2%	20.7	GRANDMA - GECKO
<i>r</i> -band	88%	21	-	-	-	-	ZTF
<i>o</i> -band	-	-	18%	18.6	17%	18.0	ATLAS
S240422ed							
<i>g</i> -band	53%	19.5	83%	19.7	<1%	22.5	GRANDMA, ZTF
<i>L</i> -band	96% %	19.1	96%	19.6	94%	20.1	GOTO
<i>G</i> -band	19% %	19.5	-	-	-	-	CSS/SAGUARO
<i>R</i> -band	69 %	16.7	67%	21.6	22%	21.3	GRANDMA - GECKO
<i>r</i> -band	86 %	23.15	90%	22.9	71 %	23.3	DECam, GRANDMA, ZTF
<i>o</i> -band	99%	18.9	7%	18.7	99 %	18.6	ATLAS
<i>z</i> -band	75%	22.6	81%	22.4	71%	23.0	DECam
<i>J</i> -band	16%	16.5	-	-	-	-	WINTER

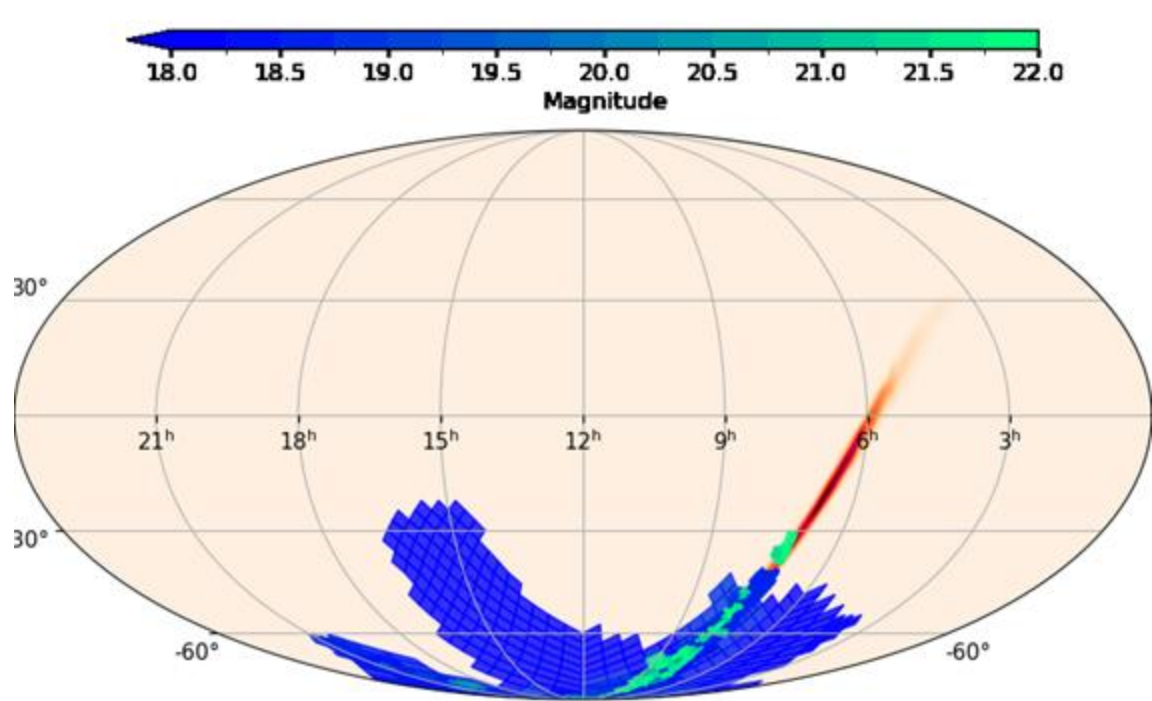
+ Meerlich, BlackGEM, Magellan

Summary of the coverage from 0 to 6 days post T0

S230518h

81% cr. coverage

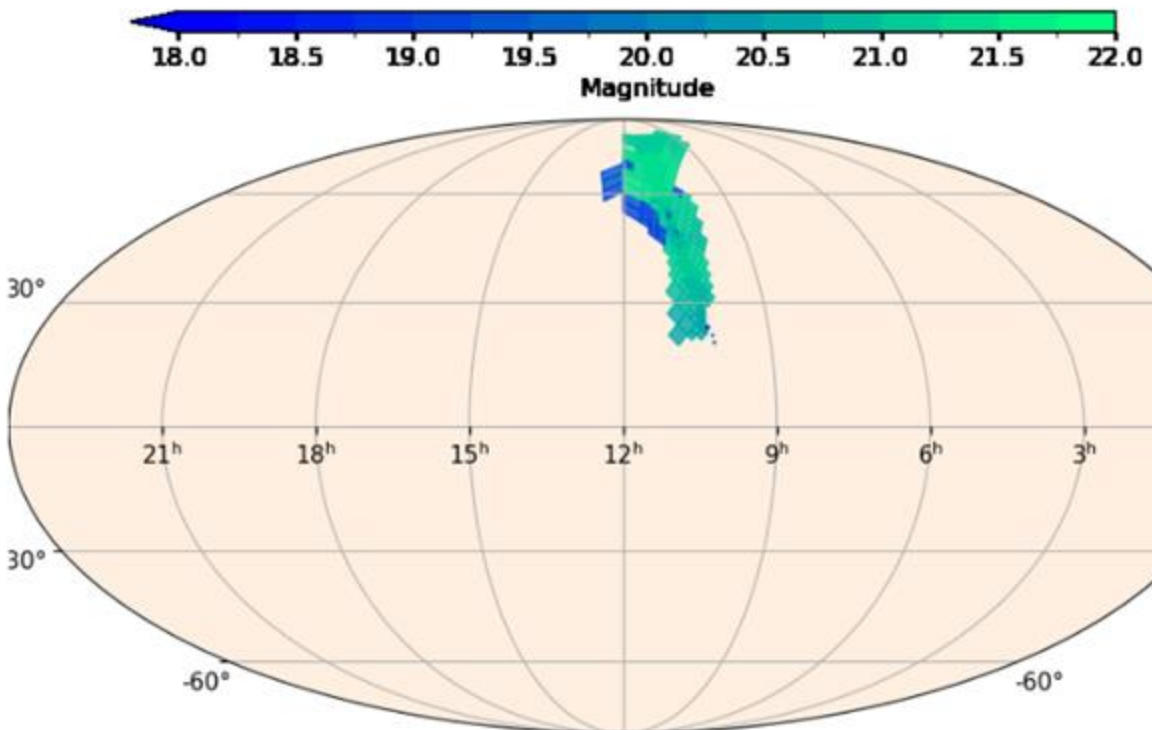
from 14.5 to 23.3 mag upper limit



S230627c

96% cr. coverage

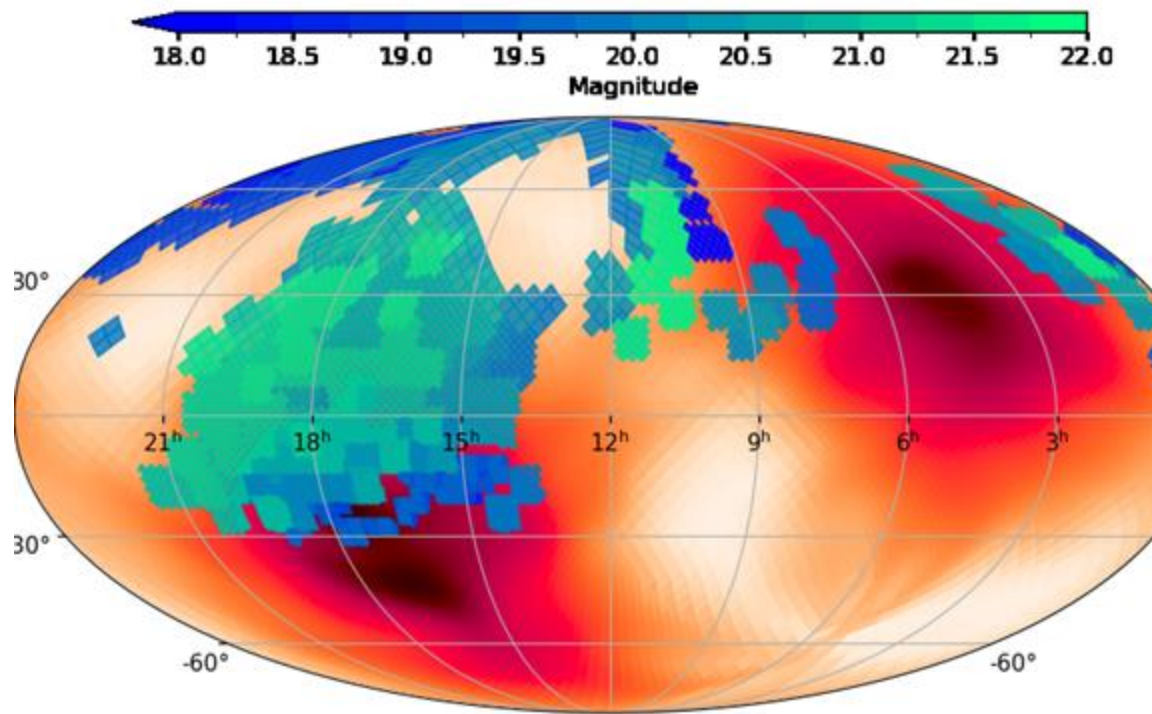
from 16.3 to 21.3 mag upper limit



GW230529

37% cr. coverage

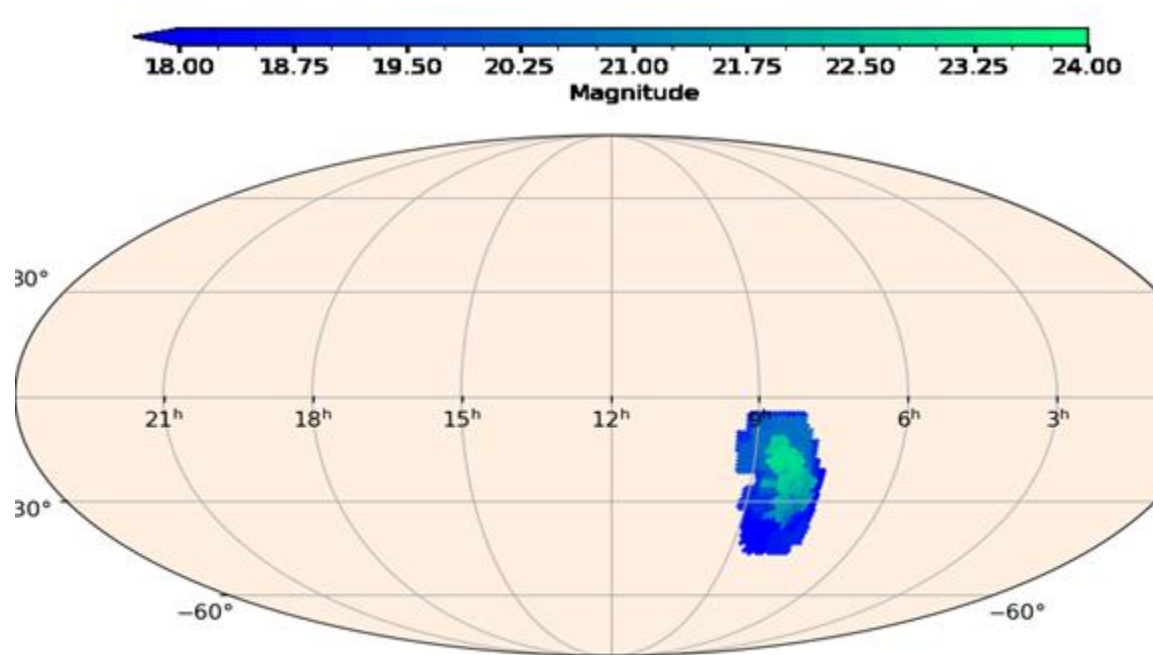
from 13.2 to 21.7 mag upper limit



S240422ed

> 99% cr. coverage

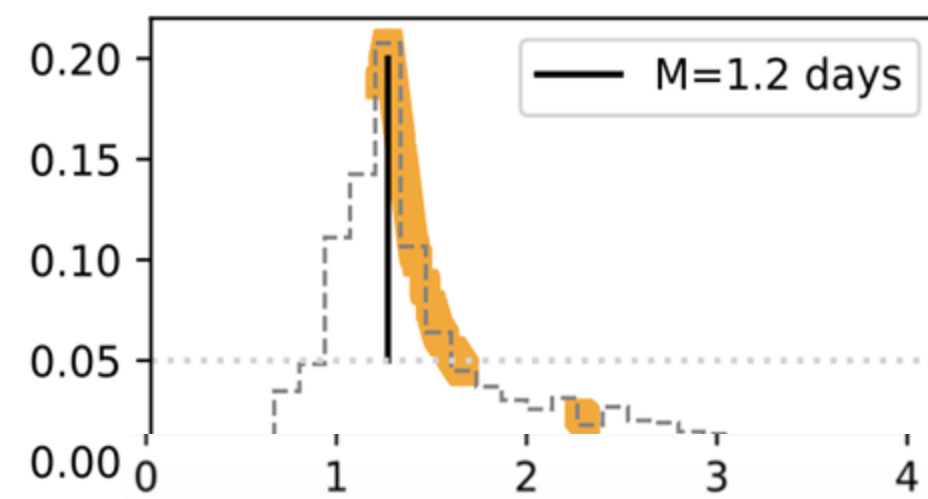
from 14.1 to 23.5 mag upper limit



Scientific results with the use of Skyportal Gravitational waves with NSBH ZTF, GROWTH, GRANDMA, DECAM

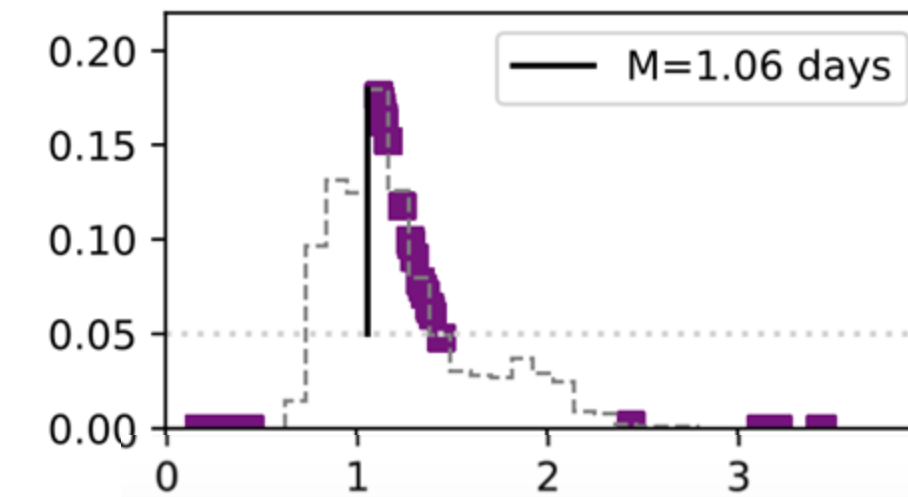
Fraction of the KNe from AnBulla2021 that peak at
this time

i-band



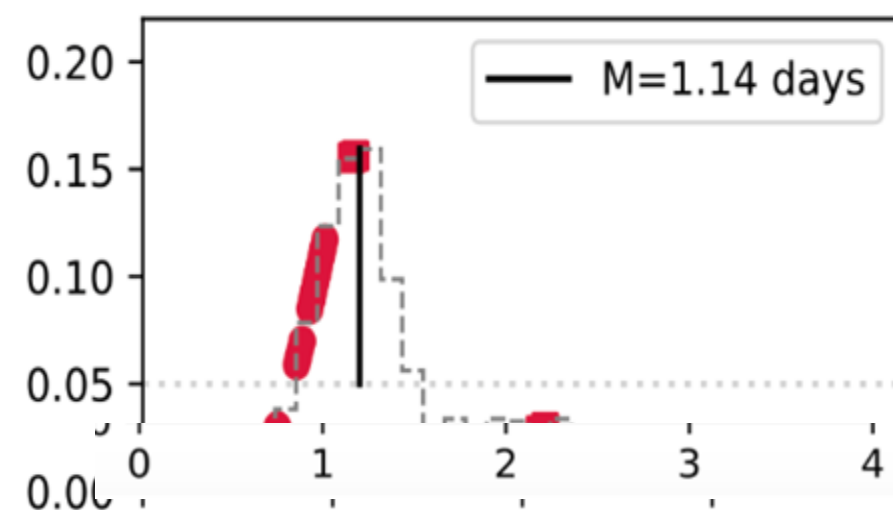
S230518h, 204 ± 57 Mpc, 460 deg²
44% of KN peaks cover in i-band

L-band



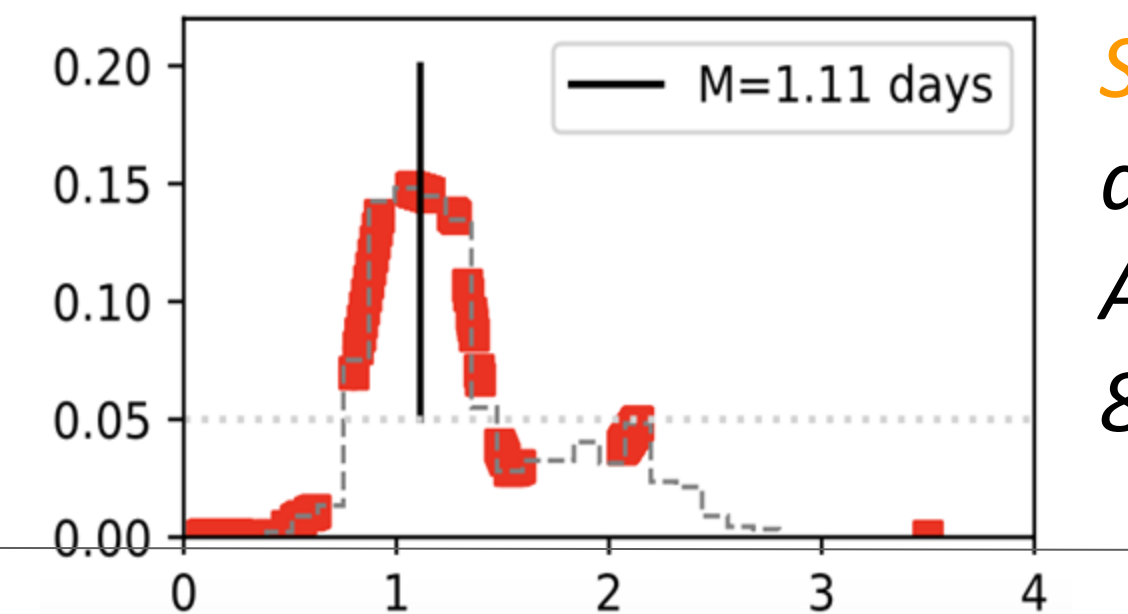
GW230529, 200 ± 100 Mpc,
24,100 deg²
44% of KN peaks cover in L-band

R-band



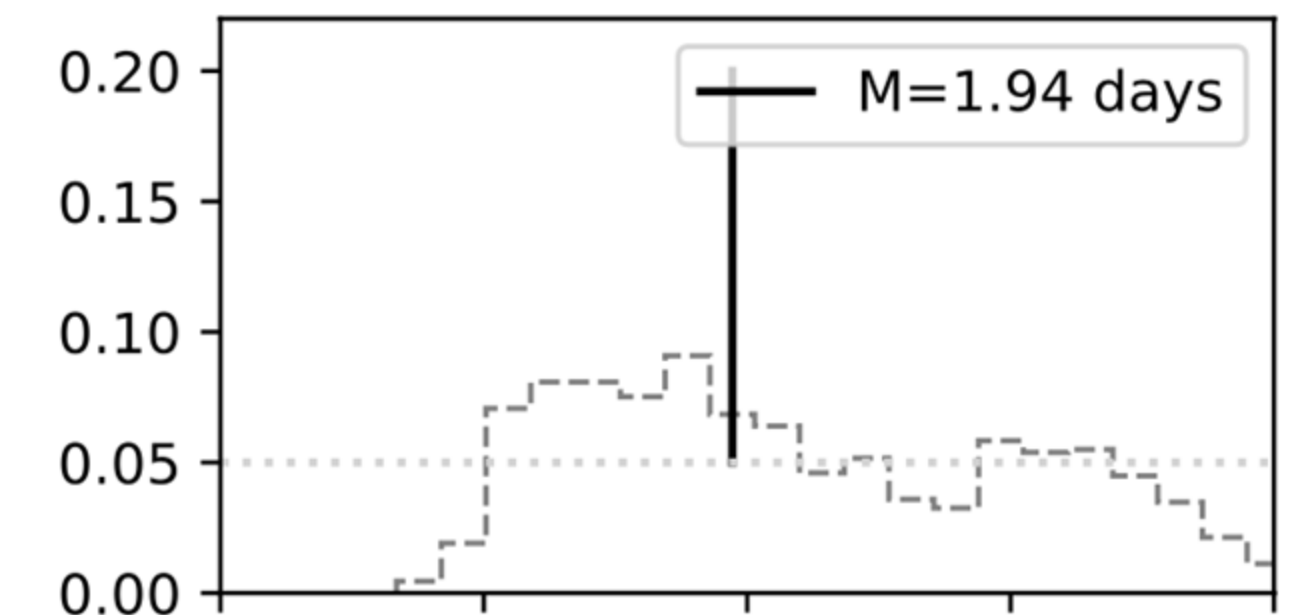
S230627c, 291 ± 64 Mpc, 82 deg²
26% of KN peaks cover in R-band

r-band



S240422ed, 190 ± 40 Mpc, 300
deg²
Astrophysical origin ?
82% KN peaks time cover in r-band

J-band

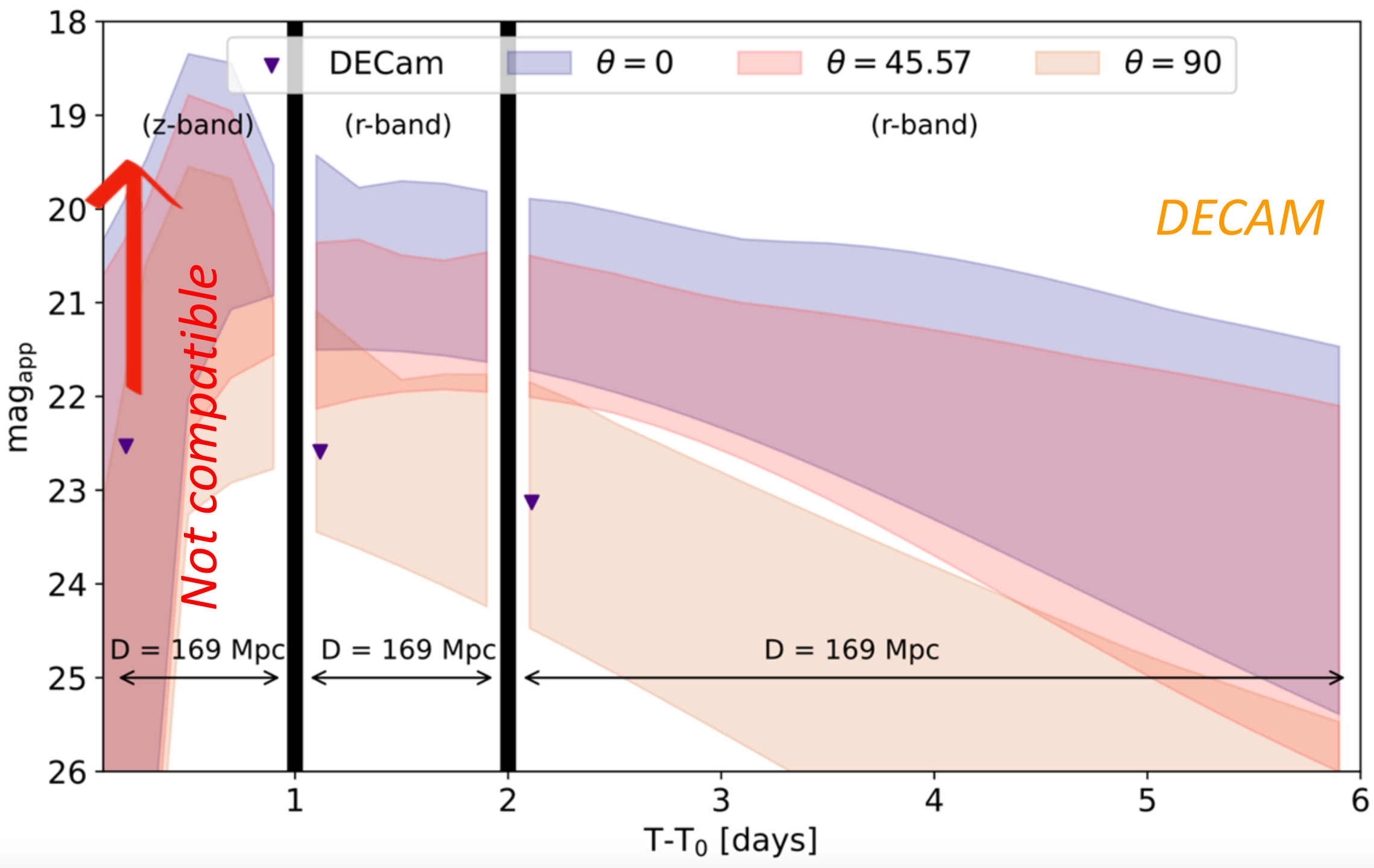


« Later time » strategy not always realized

We need image the first moment but **also the importance of imaging
1 day post-merger for NSBH**

Optical Follow-up of NSBH events : S240422ed : optimized Example

One mocked KN (ArnandBulla) projected at distance and T0 from S240422ed



Compare the magnitude of the LC with one optical obs

- 3) Compare the magnitude of the light curve (M_{KN}) with the one of optical observations (M_{obs})
- Compute the M_{app} of the kilonova light curves models for each pixel and at the corresponding distance
 - Compare the brightness of the simulated kilonova with the upper limits of the fields that contains the pixel at the epoch of the field
 - Compute a score representing the probability of the « presence » of a KN:

Time range of the observations that occurred at time $t \in \Delta t = [0,1[, [1,2[$ or $[2,6[$ days

Synthetic KN from Bulla-Anand

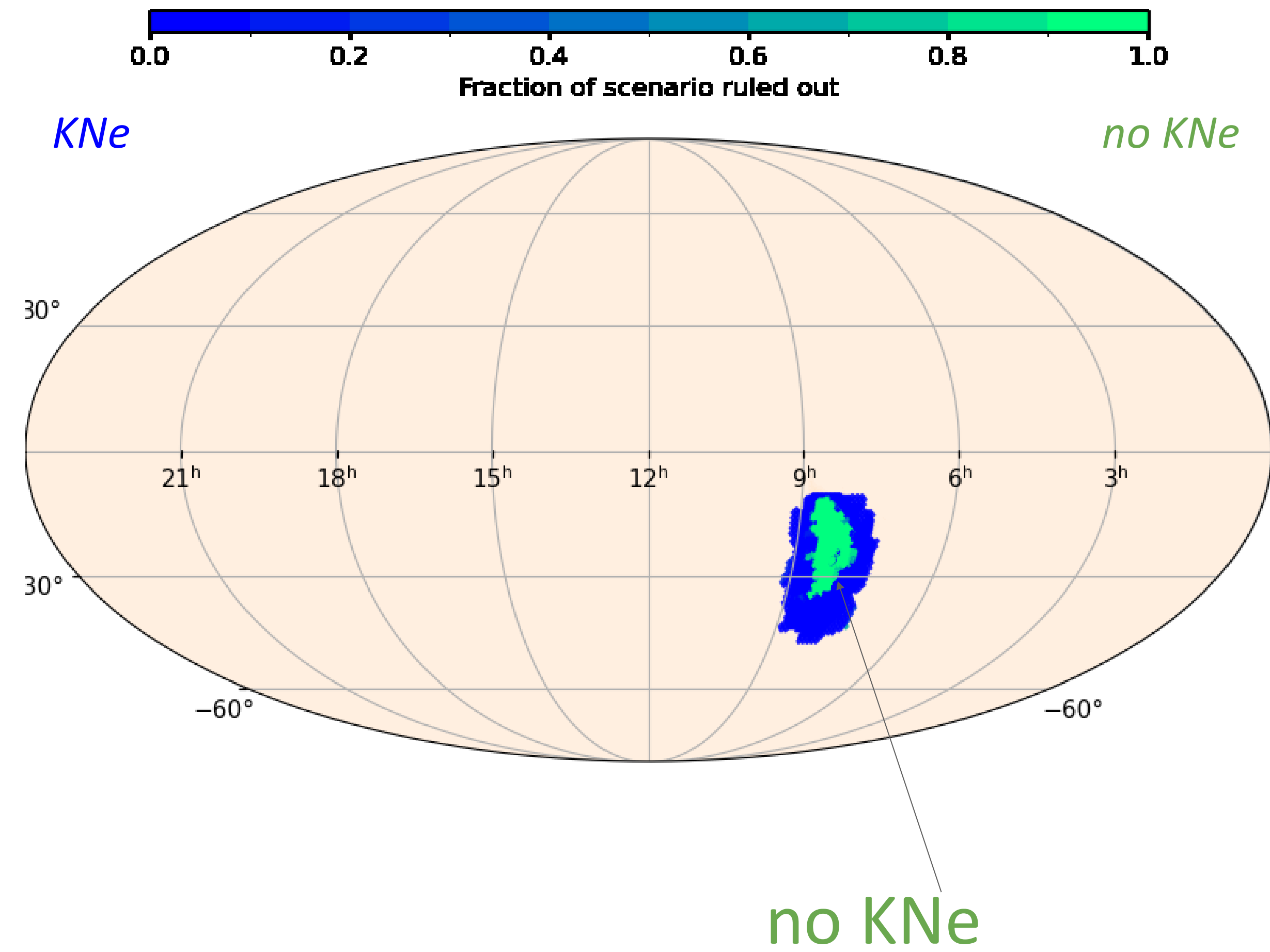
Filter

$$S_{KN,\Delta t,ipix} = \frac{1}{n_{tot,KN}} \times \sum_{k=1}^{n_{tot,KN}} \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } M(fil, \theta, m_{dyn}, m_{wind}, t) > mObs(fil, t, ipix) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Total number of synthetic kilonovae from the grid considered for each event

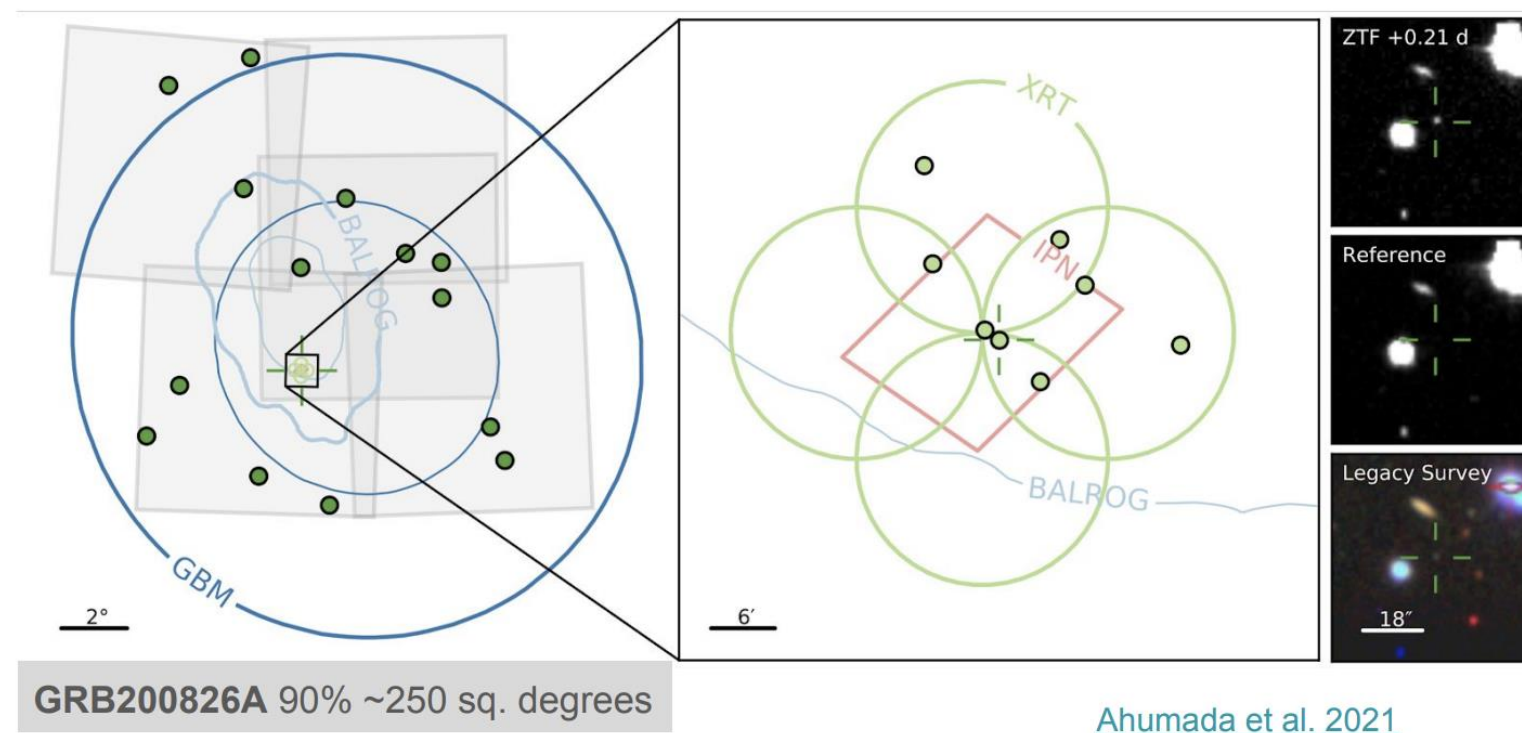
Telescope observation

Optical Follow-up of NSBH events : S240422ed : optimized Example

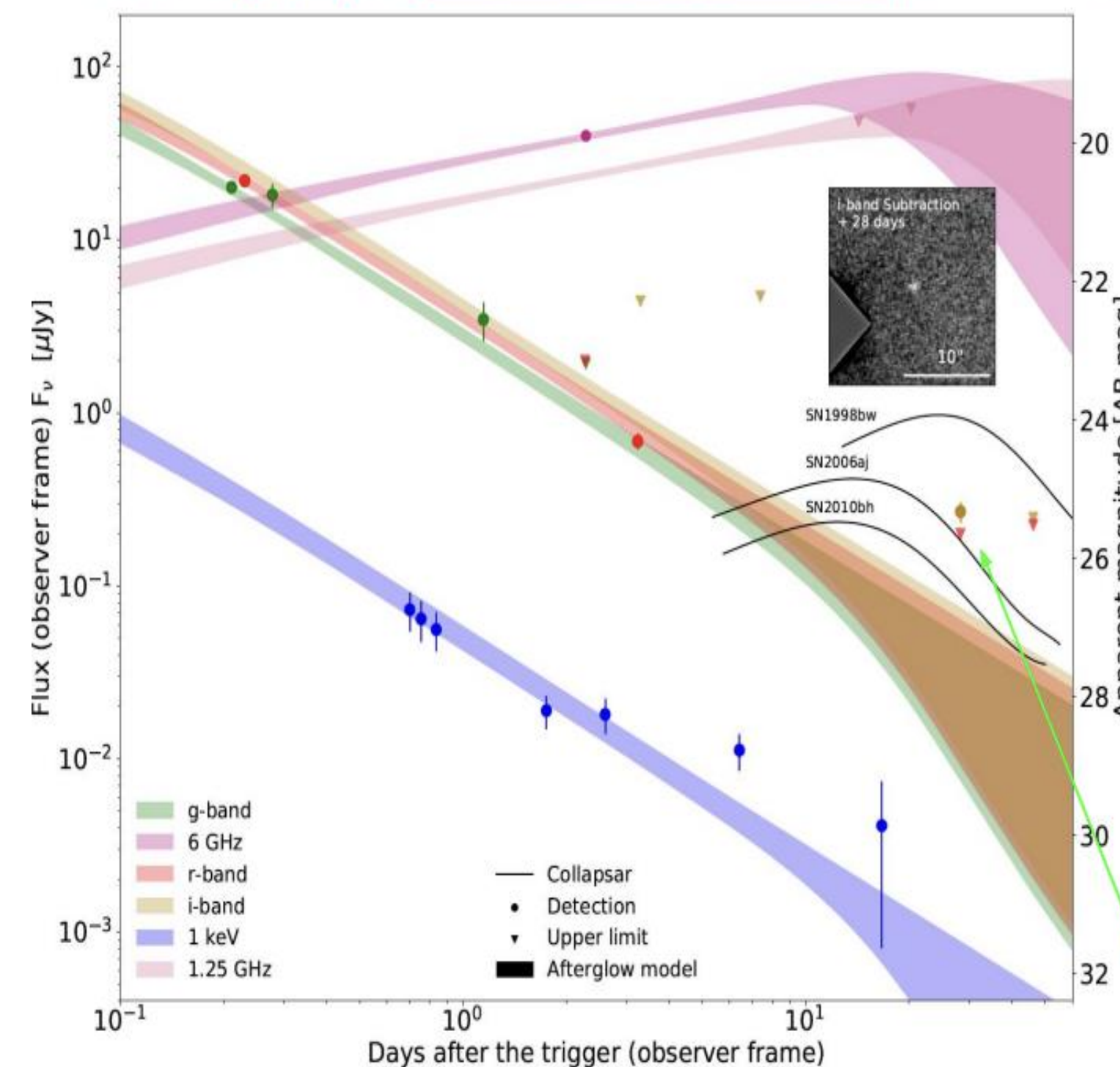


Observations taken one day after S240422ed ruled out Totally Kne Signal in sky coverage of 180 deg2 from NS-BH mergers

GRB Optical Counterpart discovery



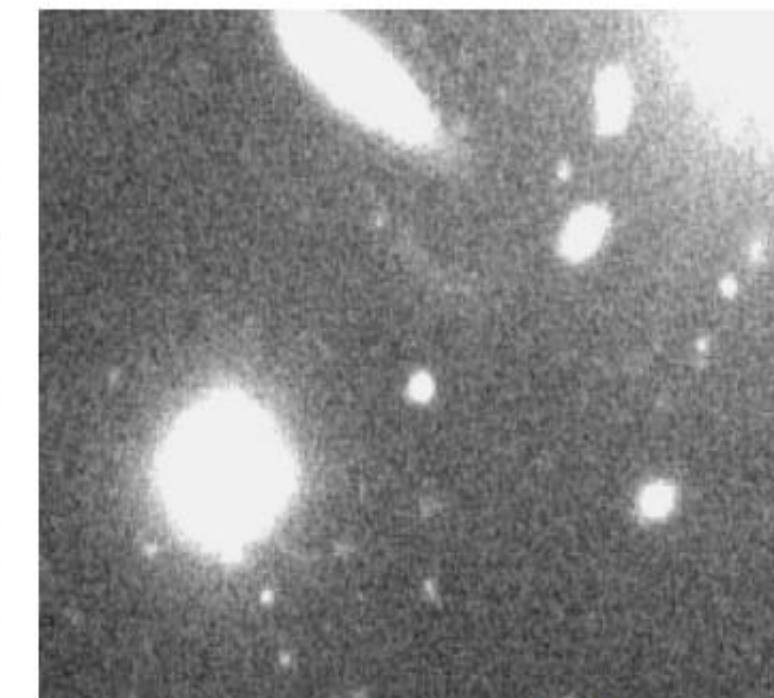
Discovery paper [Ahumada et al. 2021, arxiv:2105.05067](#)



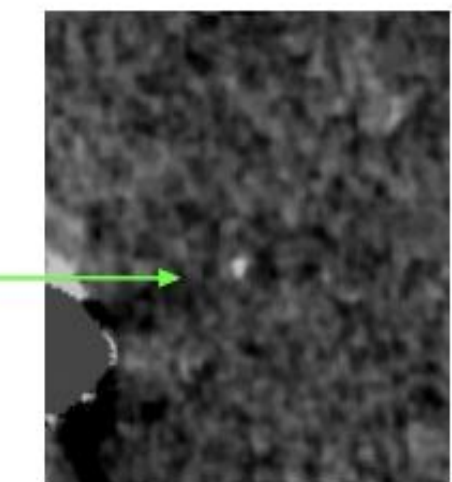
The 'shortest' collapsar ~ 0.6 s T90 rest-frame

Science Sept. 23

Reference Oct. 10



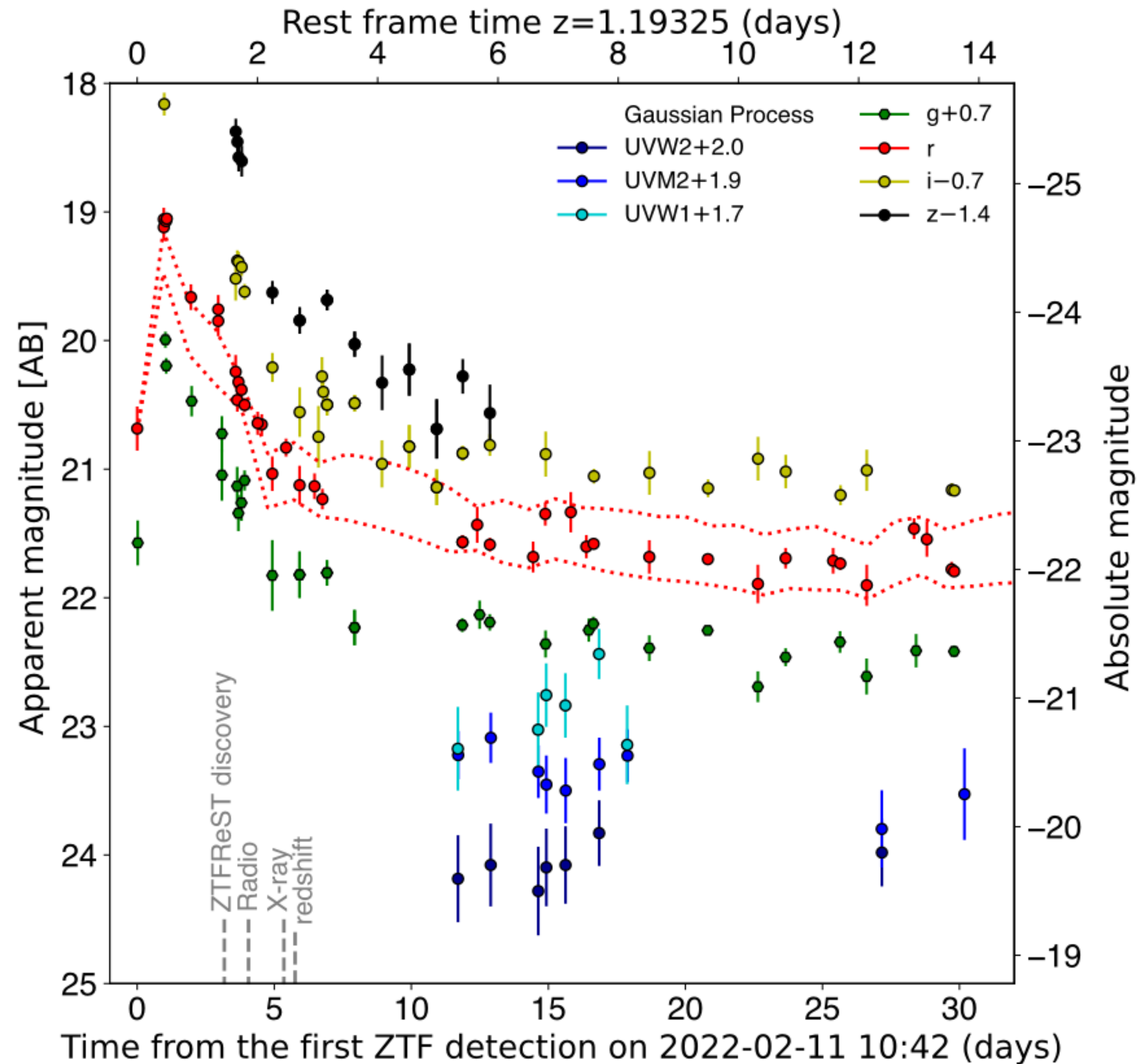
i-band = 25.45 mag



afterglowpy [Ryan et al. 2021](#)

Inference pipeline [Dietrich et al. 2020](#)

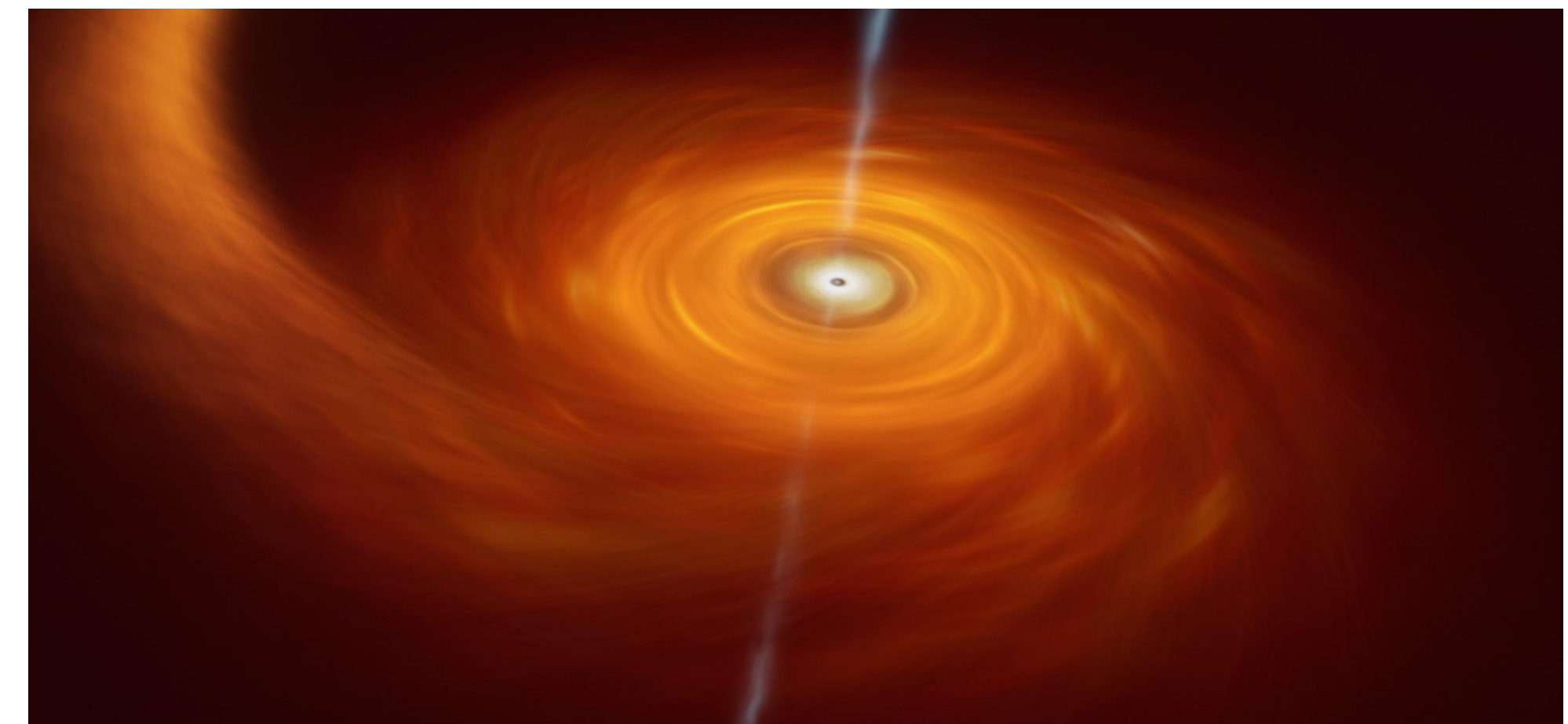
(jetted) TDE discovery



A couple of fun facts:

❖ **First** relativistic TDE identified in near real time by an optical survey

❖ **Furthest** TDE ever found



Andreoni & Coughlin et al. (2022), Nature, 612, 7940

Let's take a quick look

ICARE

Sources

Search

99+

SA

Home

Alerts

Calendar

Search

Star

Bus

Robot

Settings

Wi-Fi

Briefcase

Coffee

More

Help

Recent GCN Events

250404 14:19:59
(2 DAYS AGO)

Einstein Probe

< 200 sq. deg.

< 500 sq. deg.

< 1000 sq. deg.

> 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

250403 15:15:21
(3 DAYS AGO)

GRB

ECLAIRs

SVOM

ECLAIRs-Not-Slewing

< 200 sq. deg.

< 500 sq. deg.

< 1000 sq. deg.

> 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

250402 23:08:01
(4 DAYS AGO)

GRB

SVOM

ECLAIRs

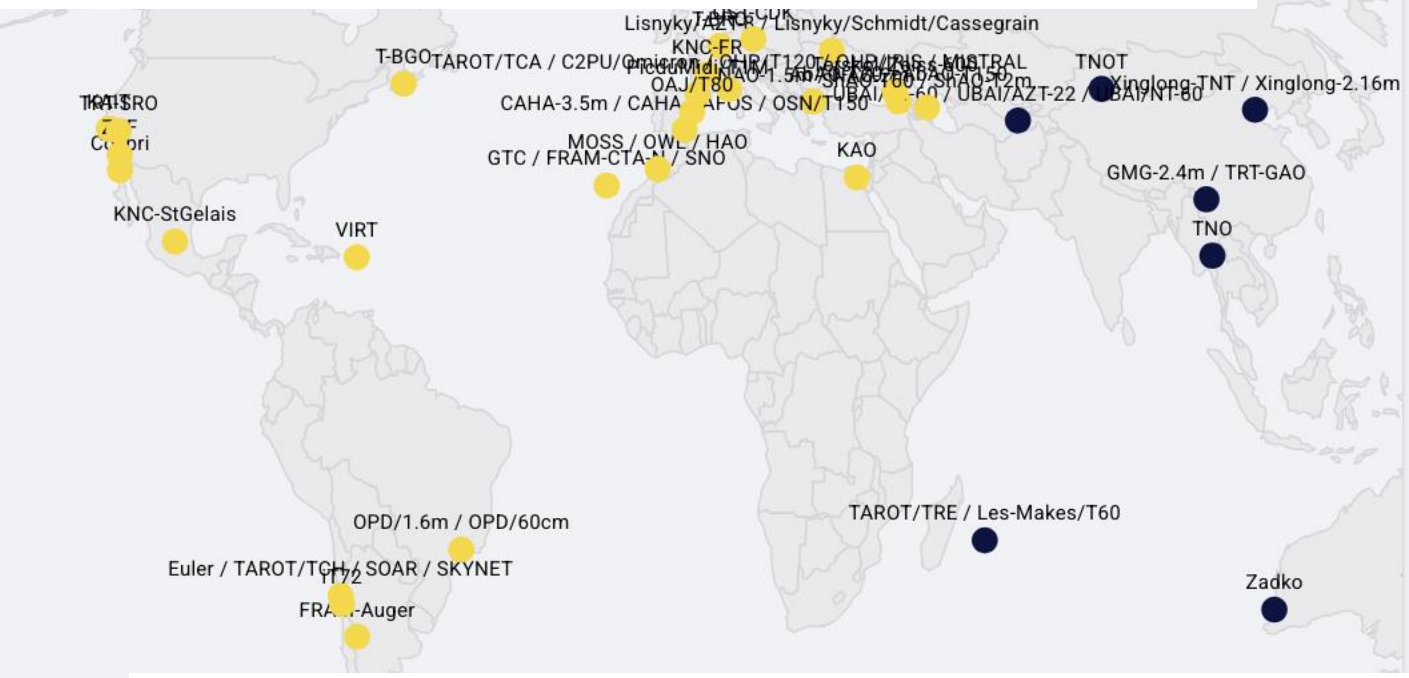
< 200 sq. deg.

< 500 sq. deg.

< 1000 sq. deg.

> 0.9 in 500 sq. deg.

You receive the GCN events (GW, neutrinos, GRB)



You register your telescopes

Recent Sources (ZTF Kilonova/Swift)

GRB-250402_230801
I-care
α: 14h13m25.25s
δ: -05d56m14.64s
3 days ago

GRB-250331_041943
I-care
α: 04h45m31.34s
δ: +43d48m16.92s
6 days ago

GRB-250331_043741
I-care
α: 05h23m58.39s
6 days ago

You manage your optical sources

News Feed

les makes did not observe the right field as i did a wrong copy paste to alain
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 2 days ago

observe
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

les makes
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

Should we go on GRB 250403A, quite optically bright SVOM GRB ? <https://gcn.nasa.gov/circulars/40026> <https://gcn.nasa.gov/circulars/40028> @ducoin request
Source: GRB-250403_151521 | 3 days ago

TCH observed
Source: GRB-250402_230801 | 3 days ago

added redshift, GCN Crossmatch
Source: GRB-250327_073005 (GRB) | 6 days ago

Not immediately observable from TAROT
Source: GRB-250331_041943 | 6 days ago

Skyportal for ACME

We will provide access to ICARE to all ACME proposants

It will guarantee privacy and but also sharing among groups and individuals

Part of the grant is devoted to profile and customization for ACME

Create New Group

Group Name

Nickname

Description

Group Admins

CREATE GROUP

Group Management

All Groups

Sign in with your IdP

Look for your IdP...

滇西科技师范学院(West Yunnan University)

Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie (MPIA)

ENSTA Bretagne

Danmarks Tekniske Universitet

Eidg. Hochschule für Sport Magglingen

Hochschule Burgenland

青岛理工大学(Qingdao University of Technology)

UNIJUI - Universidade Regional do Noroeste do Estado do Rio Grande do Sul

ESIEA - Ecole Supérieure d'Informatique Electronique Automatique

Kolej Komuniti Lipis

Wageningen University and Research

National Centre for Education Statistics

CROUS Caen-Personnels V3

Sign up with your institution

Today	Back	Next	April 06 – 12					Month	Week	Work Week	Day	Agenda
	06 Sun	07 Mon	08 Tue	09 Wed	10 Thu	11 Fri	12 Sat					
12:00 AM	– 3:59 AM kilonova 3/7	– 3:59 AM kilonova 4/7	– 3:59 AM kilonova 5/7	– 3:59 AM kilonova 6/7	– 3:59 AM kilonova 7/7	– 3:59 AM supernova 1/6	– 3:59 AM supernova 2/6					
2:00 AM	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA					
4:00 AM	4:01 AM – 11:59 kilonova 3/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 kilonova 4/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 kilonova 5/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 kilonova 6/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 kilonova 7/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 supernova 1/7	4:01 AM – 11:59 supernova 2/7					
6:00 AM	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA					
8:00 AM												
10:00 AM												
12:00 PM	12:01 PM – 7:59 kilonova 4/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 kilonova 5/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 kilonova 6/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 kilonova 7/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 supernova 1/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 supernova 2/7	12:01 PM – 7:59 supernova 3/7					
2:00 PM	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA					
4:00 PM												
6:00 PM												
8:00 PM	8:01 PM – kilonova 4/7	8:01 PM – kilonova 5/7	8:01 PM – kilonova 6/7	8:01 PM – kilonova 7/7	8:01 PM – supernova 1/6	8:01 PM – supernova 2/6	8:01 PM – supernova 3/6					
10:00 PM	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA	GRANDMA					

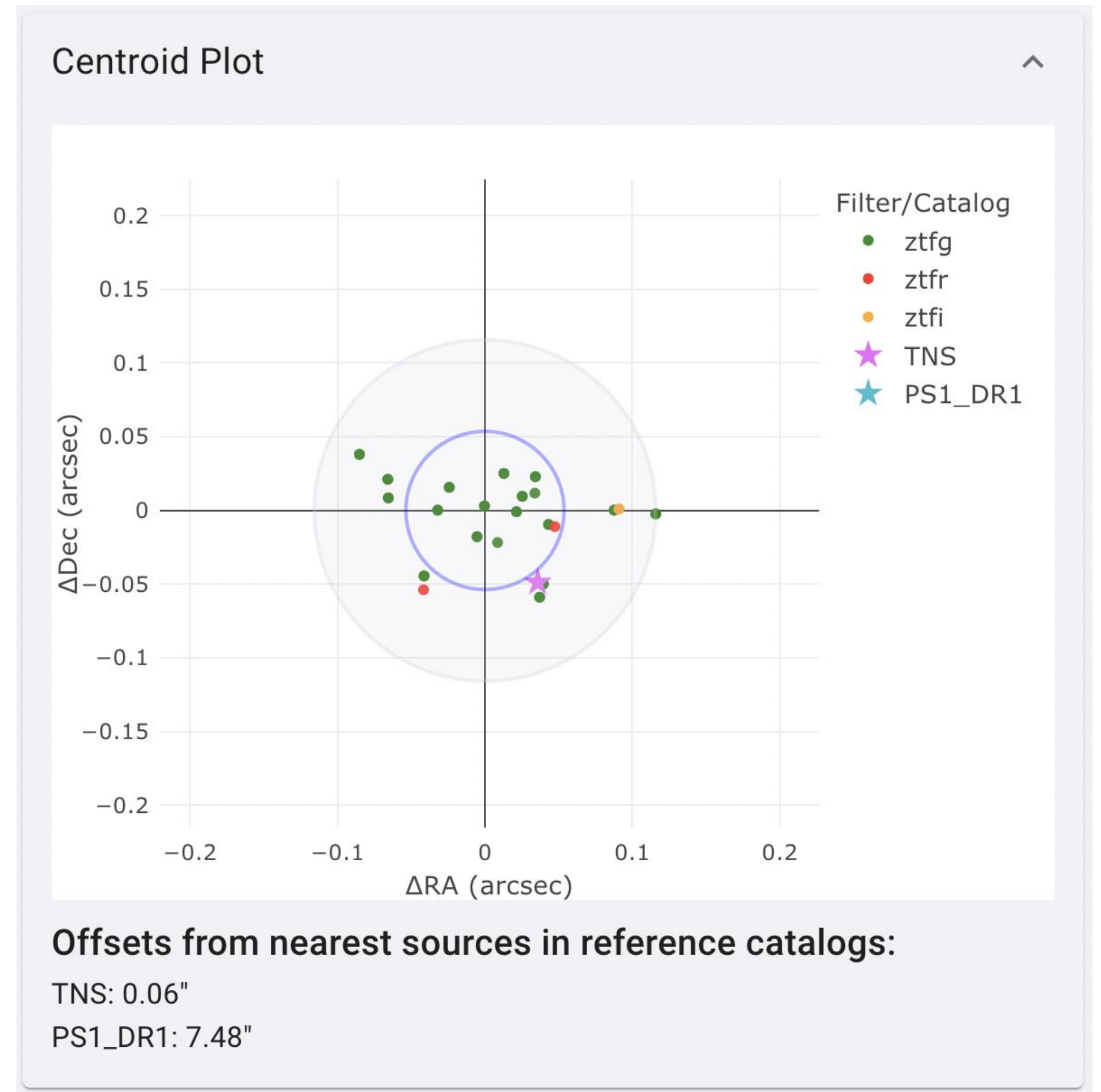
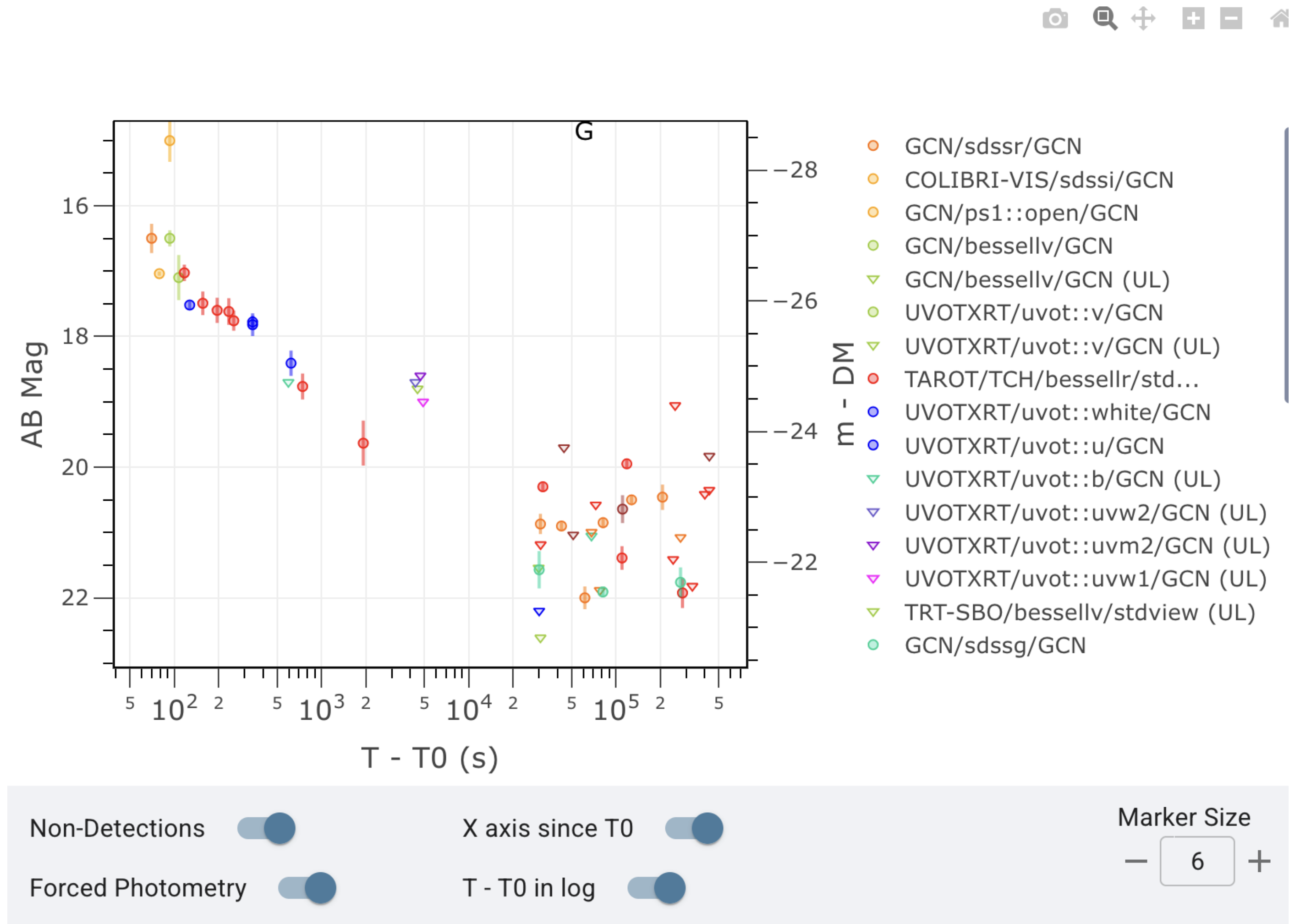
☒ Show All Shifts ☐ Sort By Group(s)


shifts

Microsoft Au

☐ RA Slicing

ADD TO QUEUE



ADD LOG VIEW !

Possibility to share results outside
with public pages !

Manage the source(s) pages

Follow-up

Allocation

TAROT/TRE / TAROT/TRE - GRANDMA (PI Alain Klotz, Sarah Antier)

Share Data With

GRANDMA

Filters *

☐ NoFilter

Start Date (UT) *

2025-04-07 10:43:38

End Date (UT) *

2025-04-14 10:43:38

Observation Preference *

Earliest possible

Priority (-5 - 5) *

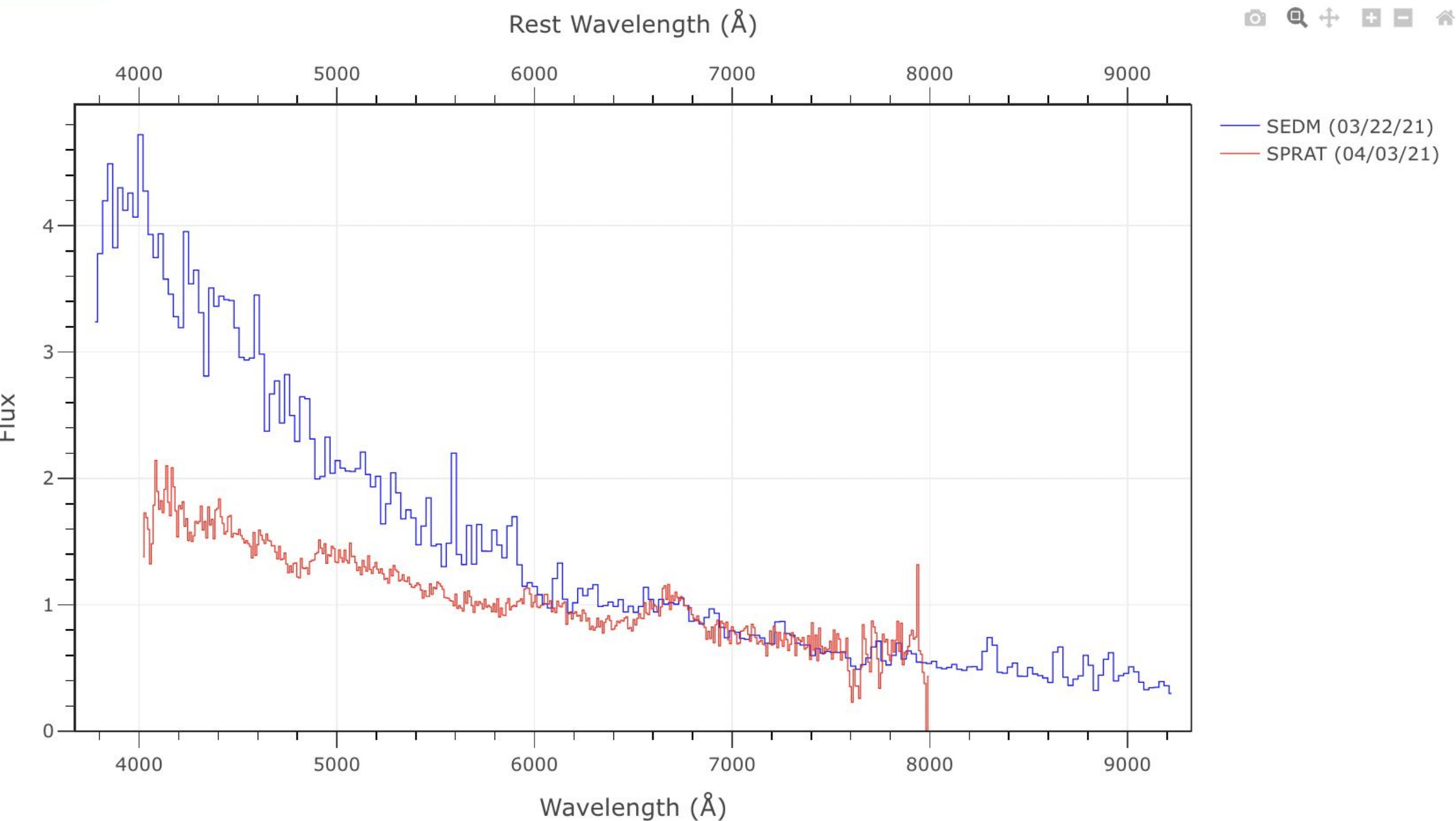
0

Exposure Time [s] (use -1 if want defaults) *

300

Trigger automatically
Telescopes

Manage the source(s) pages



H	He I	He II	C I	C II	C III	C IV	N II	N III	N IV	N V	O I
[O I]	O II	[O II]	[O III]	O V	O VI	Na I	Mg I	Mg II	Si I	Si II	S I
S II	Ca I	Ca II	[Ca II]	Mn I	Fe I	Fe II	Fe III	Co II	WR WN	WR WC/O	Galaxy
Tellurics-1	Tellurics-2	Sky Lines									

Velocity Expansion (km/s)

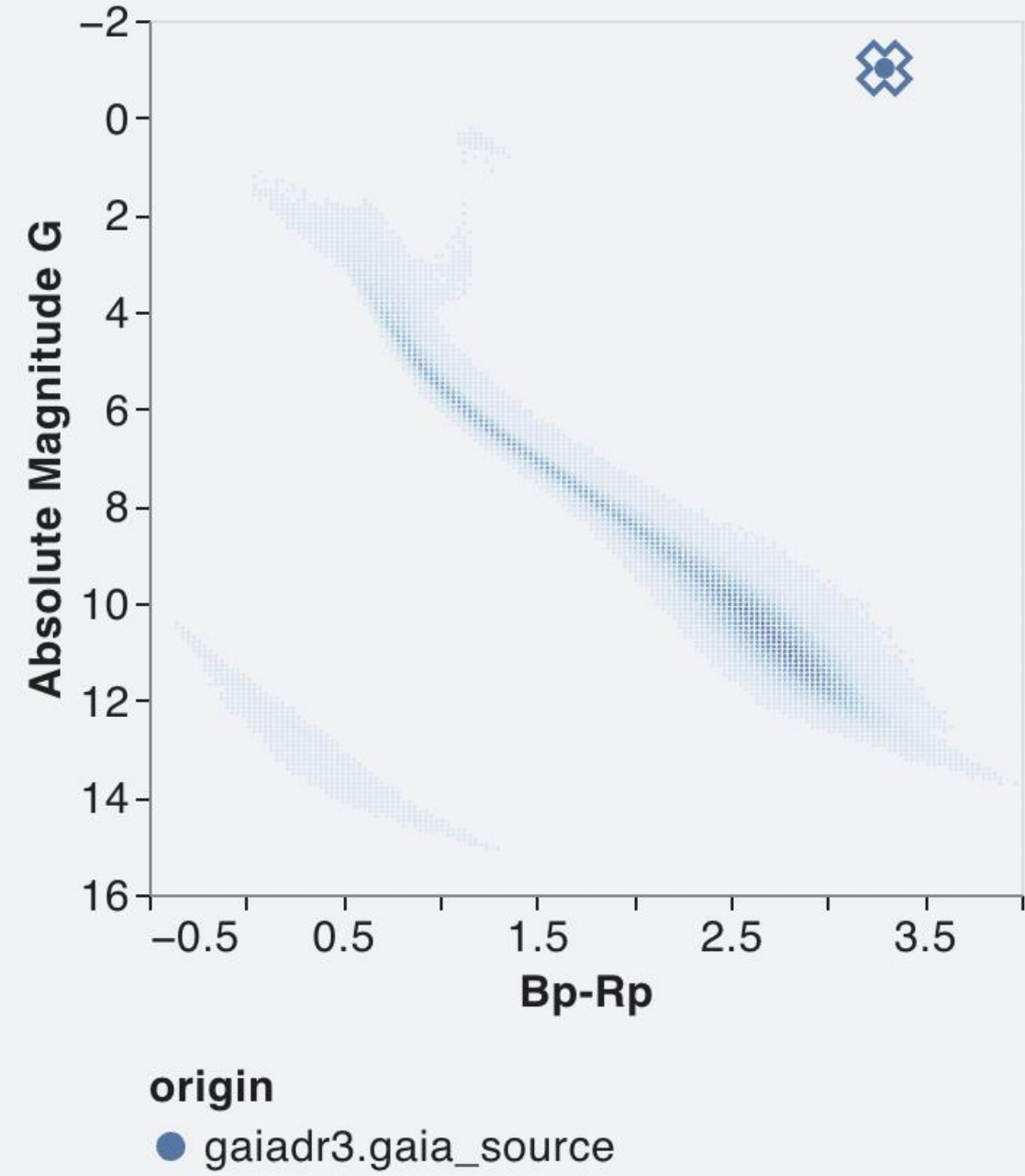
Redshift

Smoothing

Custom Wavelength

SHARE DATA UPLOAD SPECTROSCOPY

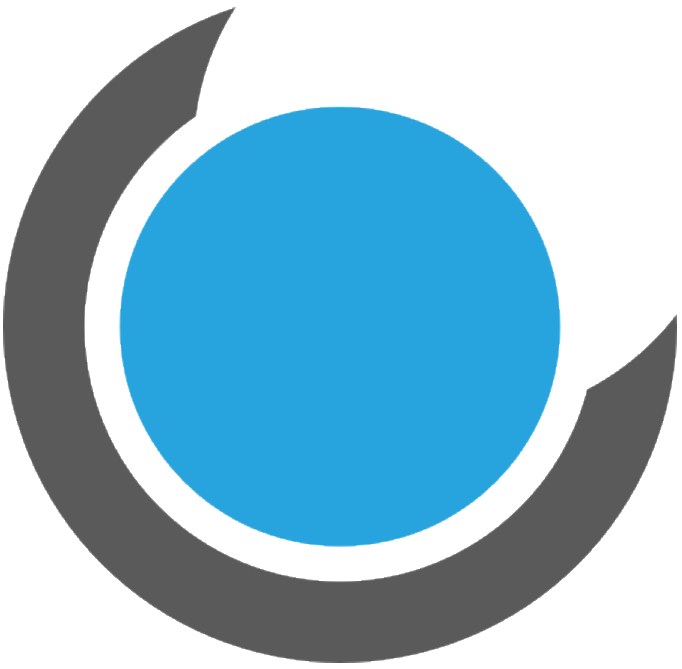
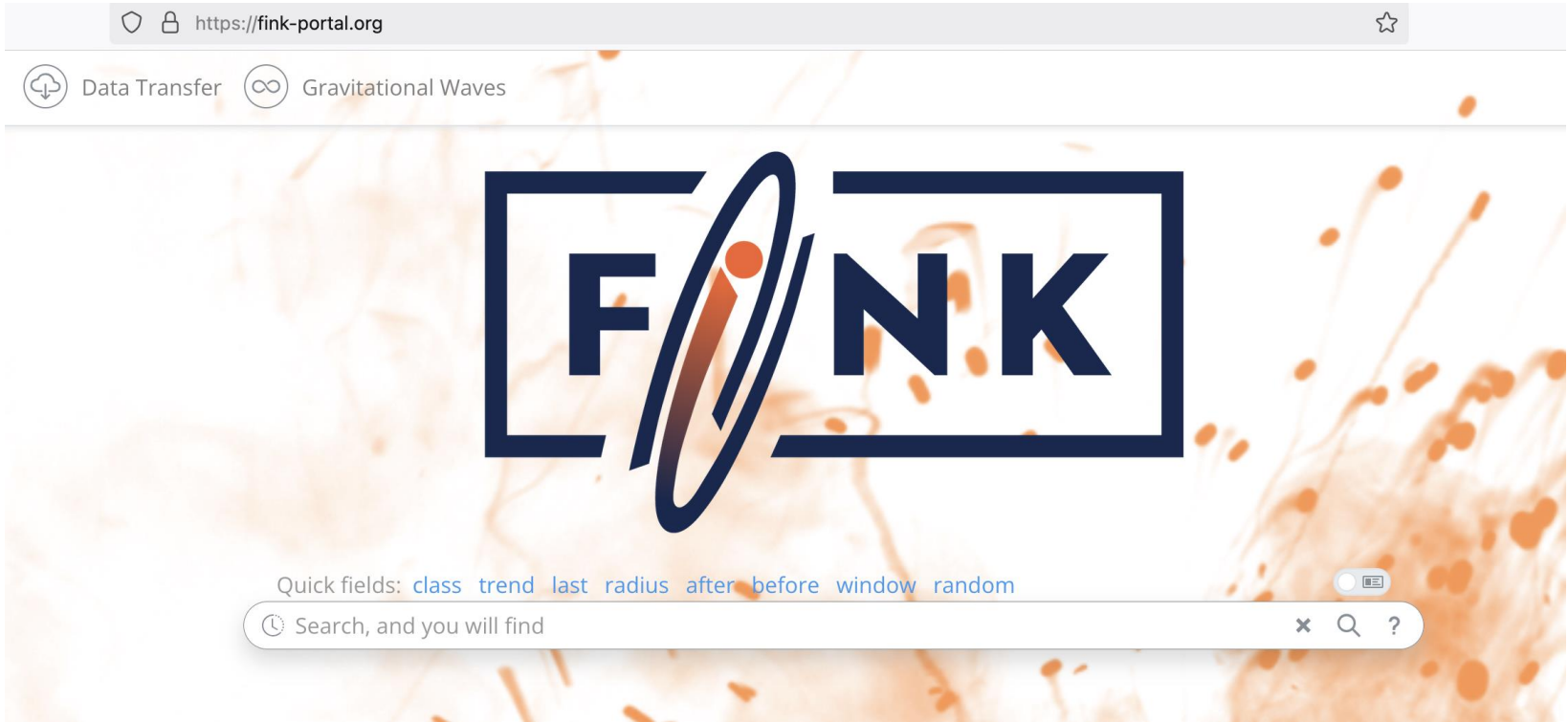
HR Diagram



Source(s) pages
Spectroscopy

Source Analysis page

Integration and preparation of LSST / KM3NET



And other partners

Skyportal



Who would like to collaborate with us in this new Time domain Poésie ?